

2024 COMMUNITY HEALTH SURVEY

McDowell County

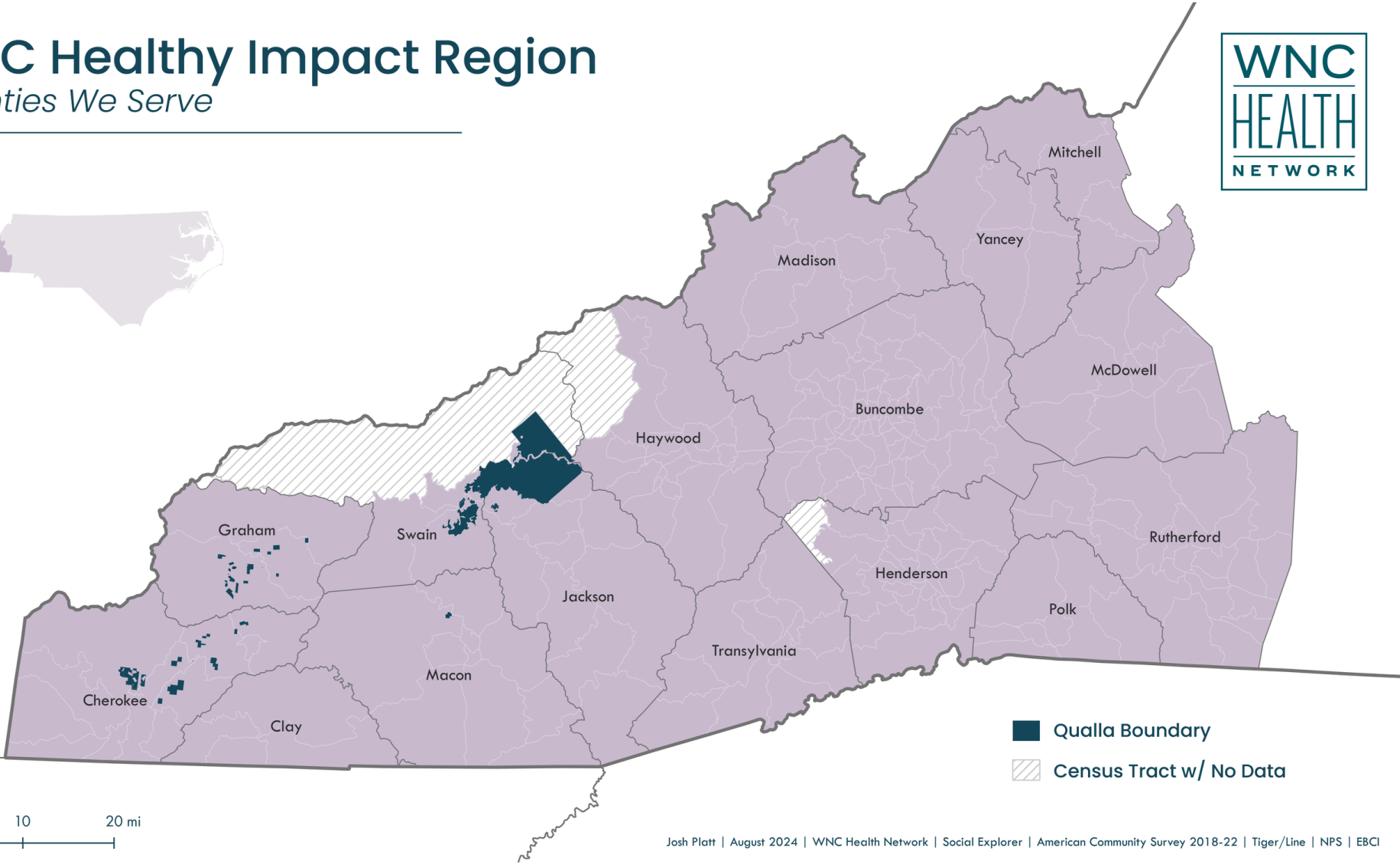


WNC Healthy Impact Region

Counties We Serve



Map Area



0 10 20 mi

Methodology

Survey methodology

- 5,898 surveys throughout WNC (including Avery & Burke)
 - 2,356 surveys were completed via the telephone (both landlines and cell phones); another 1,308 surveys were completed online by individuals invited through third-party providers to participate.
 - 2,234 were completed via a link to the online survey promoted by WNC Healthy Impact and community partners through social media, email campaigns, and various other outreach efforts.
- Allows for high participation and random selection for a large portion of the sample
 - These are critical to achieving a sample representative of county and regional populations by gender, age, race/ethnicity, income
- English and Spanish

Methodology

5,898 surveys throughout WNC

- Adults age 18+
- Gathered data for each of 18 counties
- Weights were added to enhance representativeness of data at county and regional levels

Methodology

Full WNC sample allows for drill-down by:

- County
- Age
- Gender
- Race/ethnicity
- Income
- Other categories, based on question responses

Individual county samples allow for drill-down by:

- Gender
- Income
- Other categories, based on question responses

Survey Instrument

Based largely on national survey models

- When possible, question wording from public surveys (e.g., CDC BRFSS)
75 questions asked of all counties
- Each county added three county-specific questions
- Approximately 15-minute interviews
- Questions determined by WNC stakeholder input

Keep in mind

Sampling levels allow for good local confidence intervals, but you should still keep in mind that error rates are larger at the county level than for WNC as a region

- Results for WNC regional data have maximum error rate of $\pm 1.3\%$ at the 95% confidence level
- Results for each of the 18 counties have maximum error rates ranging from $\pm 3.3\%$ to $\pm 9.8\%$ at the 95% confidence level

PRC indicates in regional report when differences – between county and regional results, different demographic groups, and data years – are statistically significant

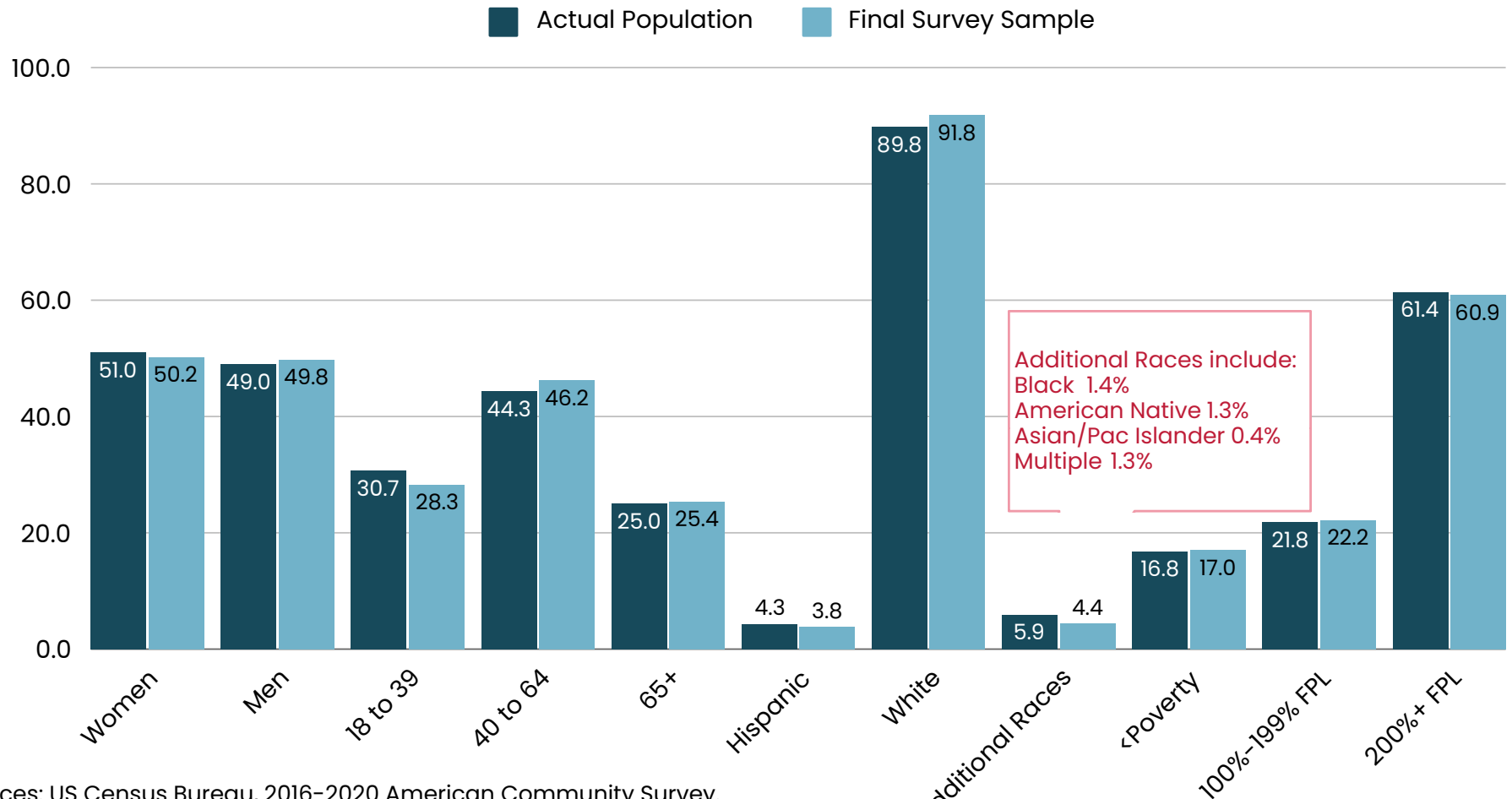
Approximate Error Ranges at the 95 Percent Level of Confidence

	Sample	Error Rate
Avery County	n = 166	± 8.0%
Buncombe County	n = 908	± 3.3%
Burke County	n = 492	± 4.6%
Cherokee County	n = 213	± 6.9%
Clay County	n = 208	± 6.9%
Graham County	n = 136	± 9.8%
Haywood County	n = 393	± 5.2%
Henderson County	n = 755	± 3.6%
Jackson County	n = 345	± 5.7%
Macon County	n = 272	± 6.2%
Madison County	n = 294	± 6.2%
McDowell County	n = 231	± 6.9%
Mitchell County	n = 203	± 6.9%
Polk County	n = 246	± 6.9%
Rutherford County	n = 223	± 6.9%
Swain County	n = 247	± 6.9%
Transylvania County	n = 264	± 6.2%
Yancey County	n = 302	± 5.7%
WNC Service Area	n = 5,898	± 1.3%

Note: The "response rate" (the percentage of a population giving a particular response) determines the error rate associated with that response. A "95 percent level of confidence" indicates that responses would fall within the expected error range on 95 out of 100 trials.

Example: If 50% of the sample of 5,898 respondents answered a certain question with a "yes one could be certain with a 95 percent level of confidence that between 48.7% and 51.3% (50% ± 1.3%) of the total population would respond "yes" if asked this question.

Population & Survey Sample Characteristics (McDowell County, 2024)



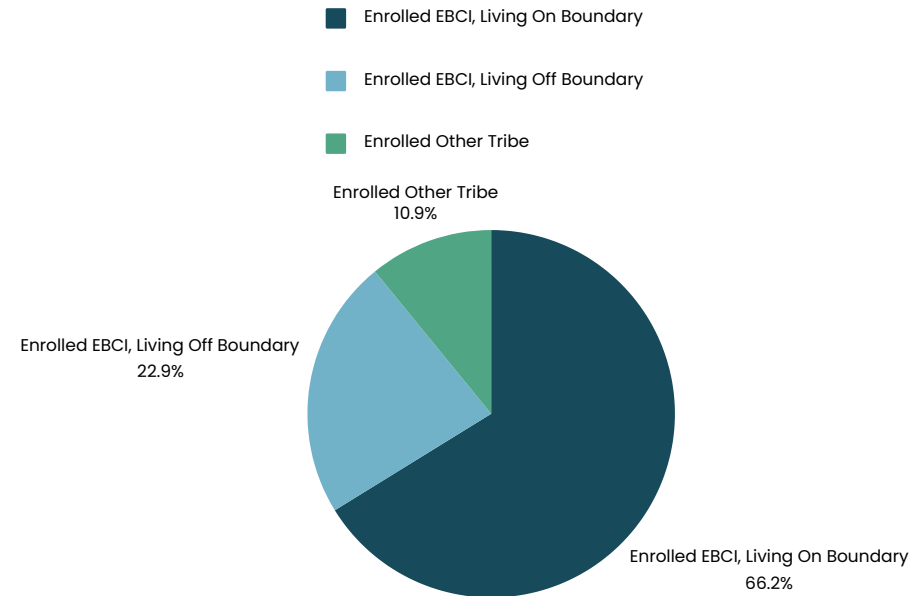
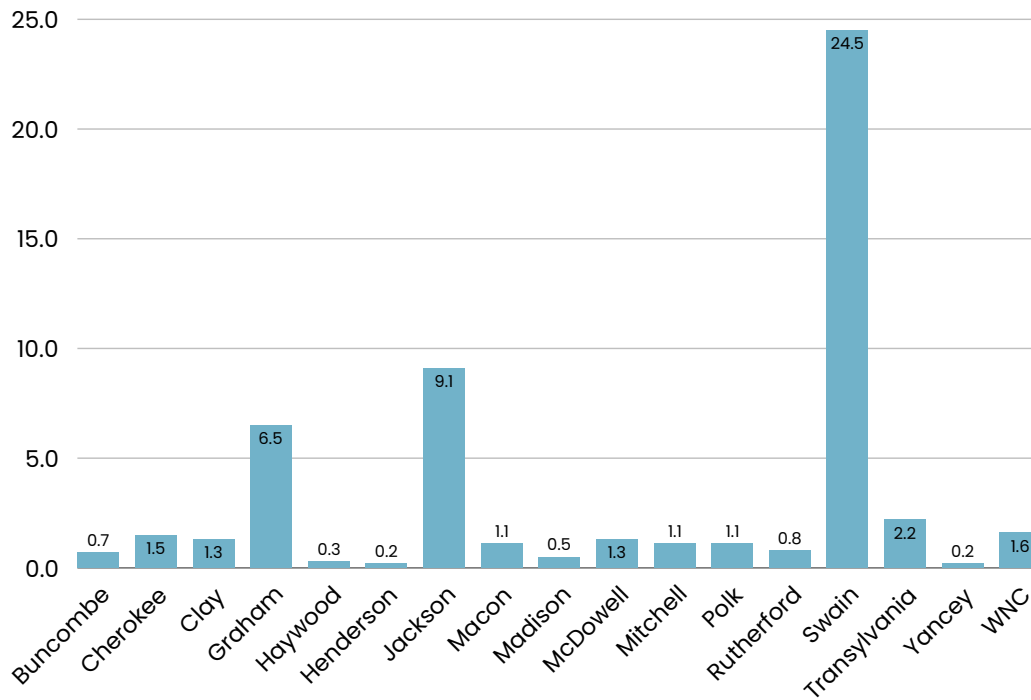
Sources: US Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey.

2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc.

Notes: All Hispanic respondents are grouped, regardless of identity with any other race group. Race reflects those who identify with a single race category, without Hispanic origin. "Additional Races" includes those who identify as Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, or as being of multiple races, without Hispanic origin.



American Indian/ Alaska Native Sample (By County, 2024)



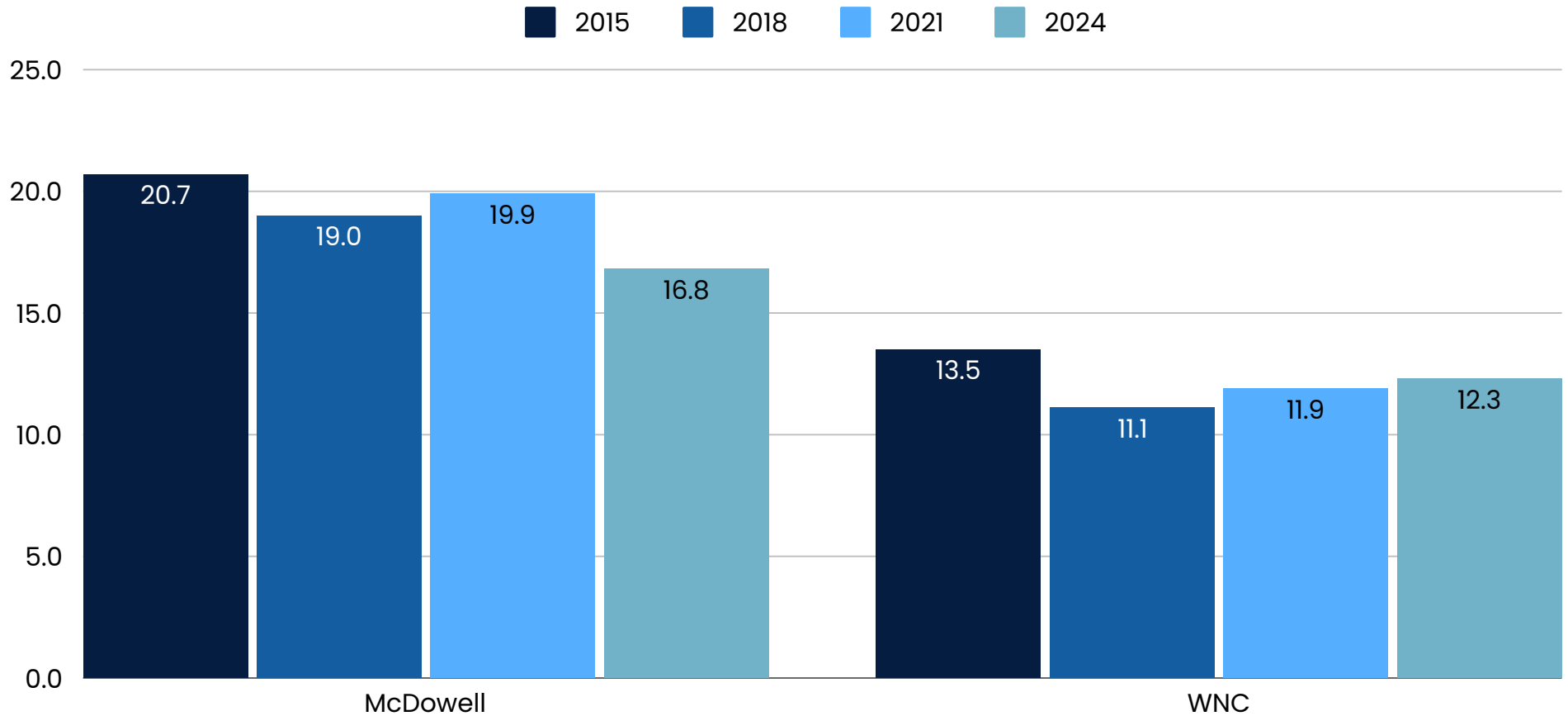
Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Items 30, 88]

Notes: Asked of all respondents.



QUALITY OF LIFE

County Is a “Fair/Poor” Place to Live (By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 5]
Notes: Asked of all respondents.

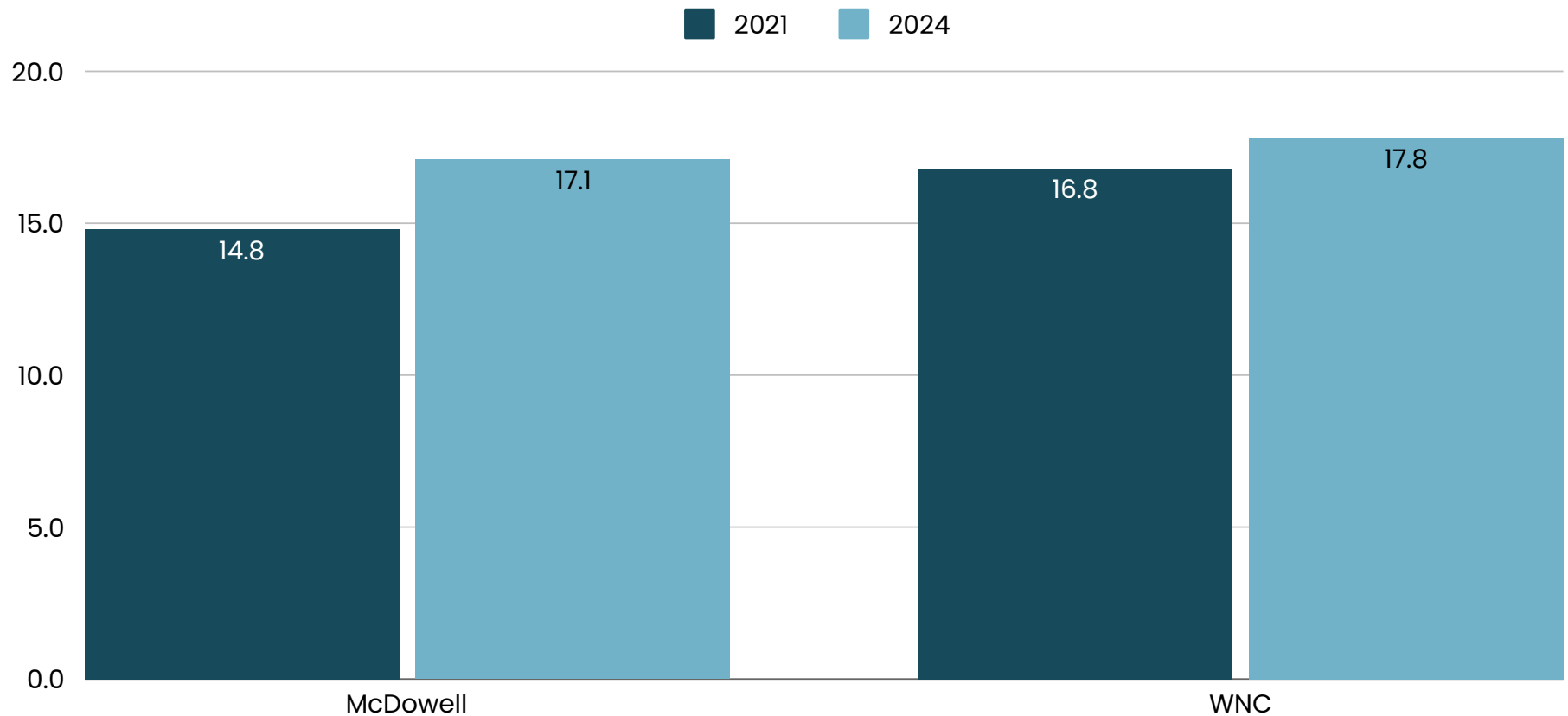


SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH



EQUITY

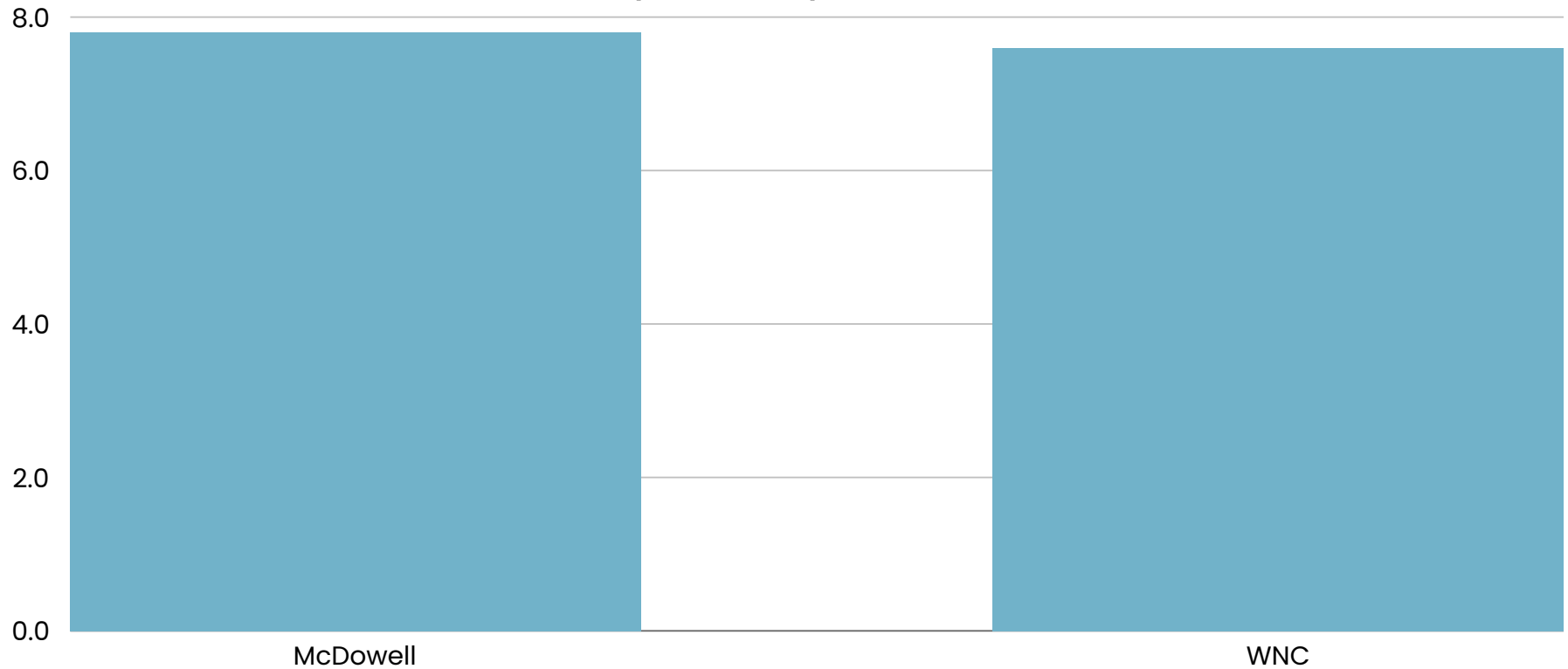
Disagree That the Community Is a Welcoming Place for People of All Races and Ethnicities (“Disagree” or “Strongly Disagree” Responses; By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 75]
Notes: Asked of all respondents.



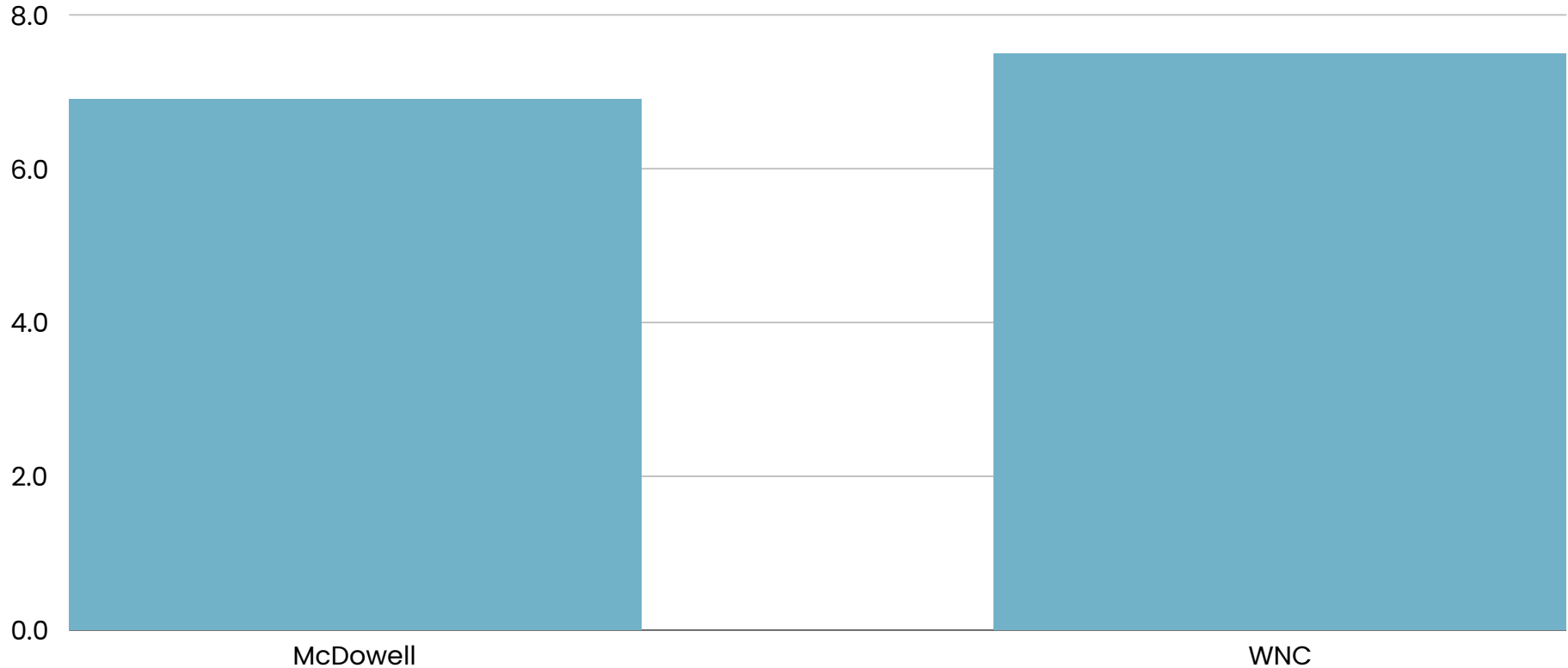
“Often/Sometimes” Threatened or Harassed in the Past Year (By County, 2024)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 70]
Notes: Asked of all respondents.



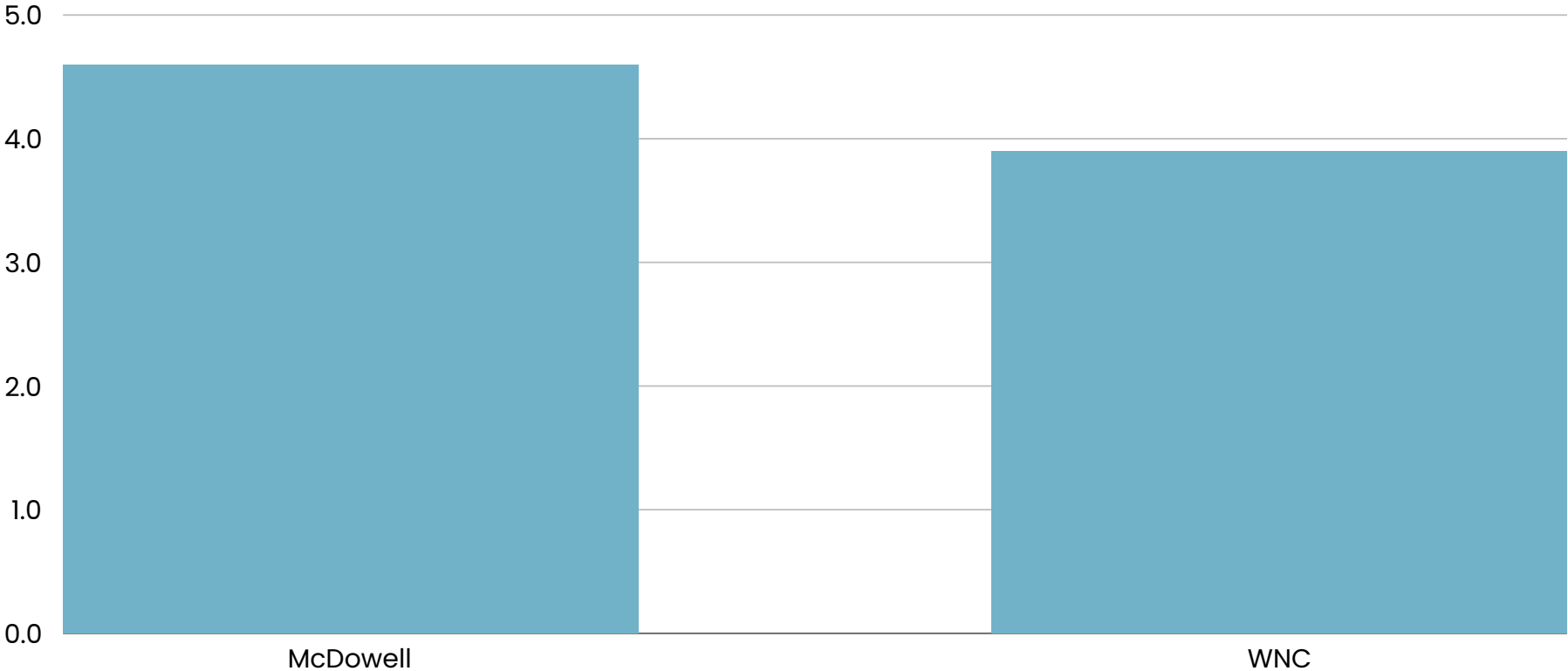
“Often/Sometimes” Treated Unfairly When Getting Medical Care in the Past Year (By County, 2024)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 71]
Notes: Asked of all respondents.



“Often/Sometimes” Treated Unfairly at School in the Past Year (By County, 2024)

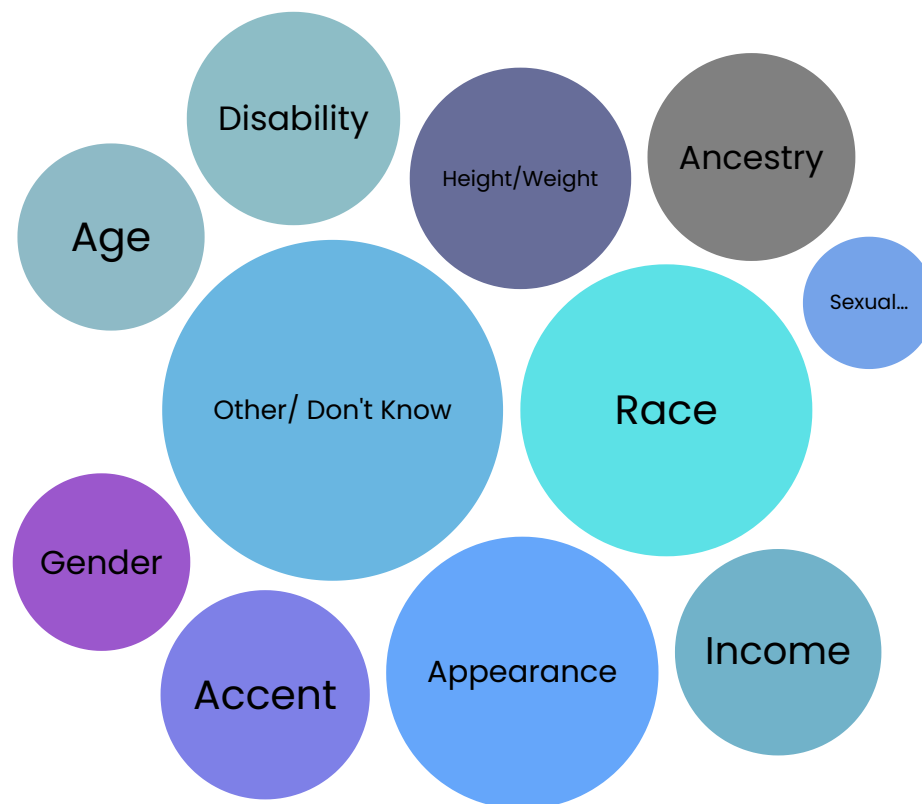


Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 72]
Notes: Asked of all respondents.



Perceived Main Reason for Unfair Treatment in the Past Year

(Among Those Treated Unfairly “Often” or “Sometimes”;
Western North Carolina, 2024)

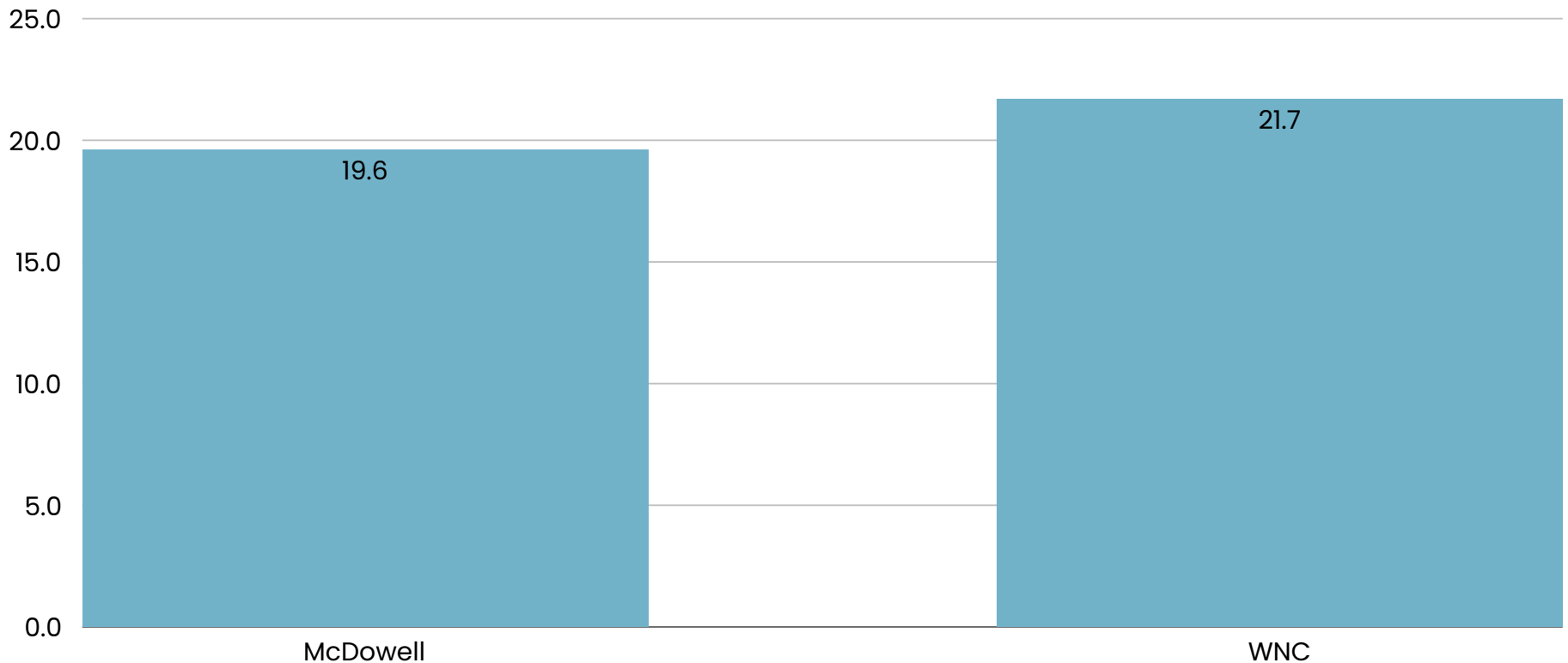


Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 73]

Notes: Asked of respondents reporting they received unfair treatment “often” or “sometimes” in the past year.

Unfair treatment includes threats, harassment, discrimination when receiving medical care, and/or discrimination at school.

Experienced Negative Physical Symptoms in the Past Month as a Result of Any Unfair Treatment (By County, 2024)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 74]

Notes: Asked of all respondents.

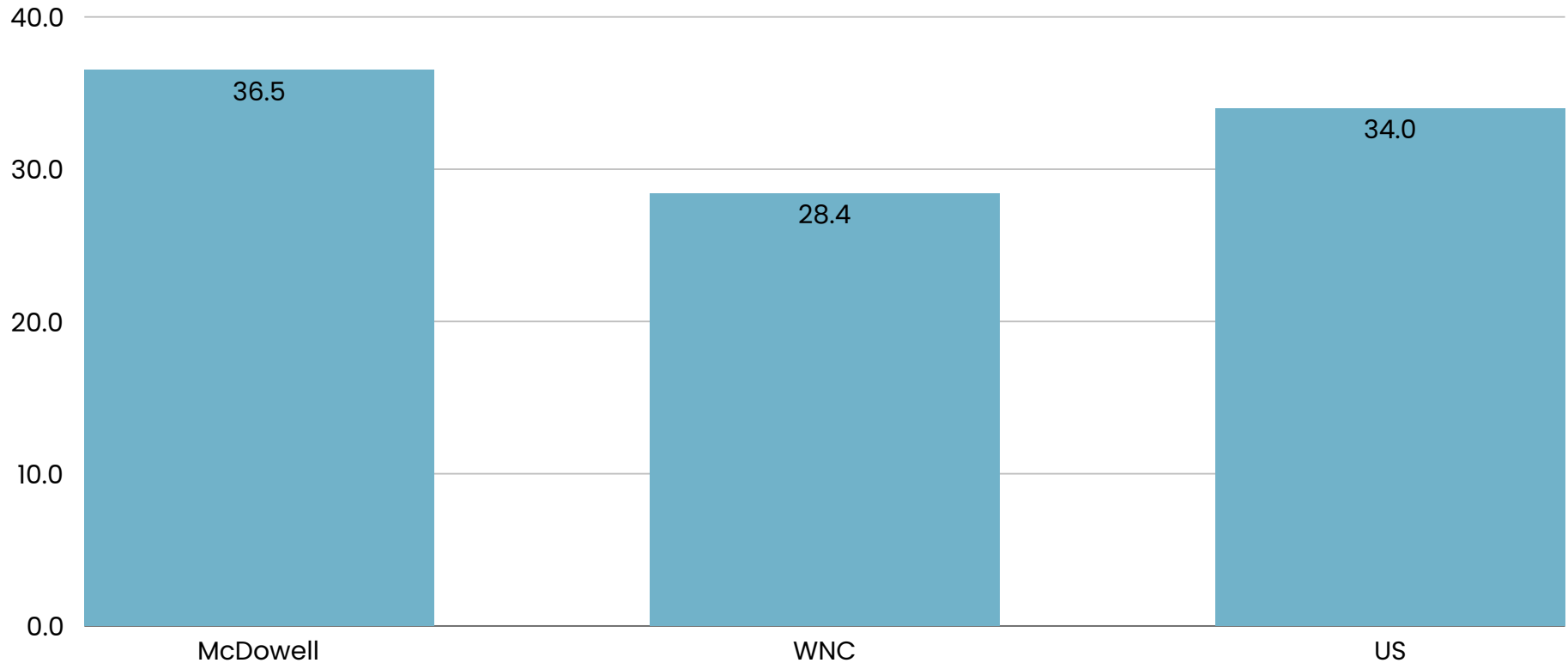
Examples of physical symptoms include a headache, an upset stomach, tensing of muscles, or a pounding heart.





FINANCIAL RESILIENCE

Do Not Have Cash on Hand to Cover a \$400 Emergency Expense (By County, 2024)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 37]
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

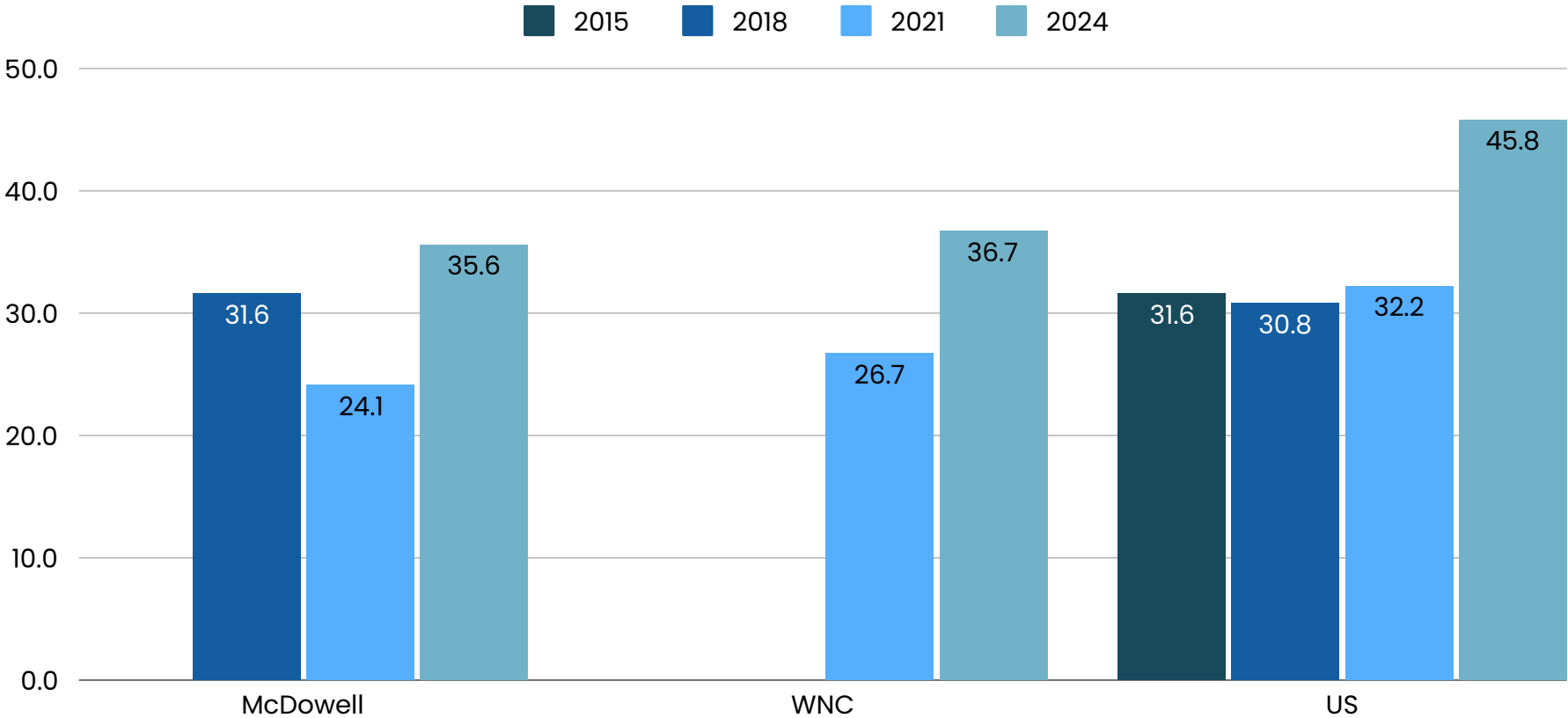
Notes: Asked of all respondents.

Includes respondents who say they would not be able to pay for a \$400 emergency expense either with cash, by taking money from their checking or savings account, or by putting it on a credit card that they could pay in full at the next statement.



HOUSING

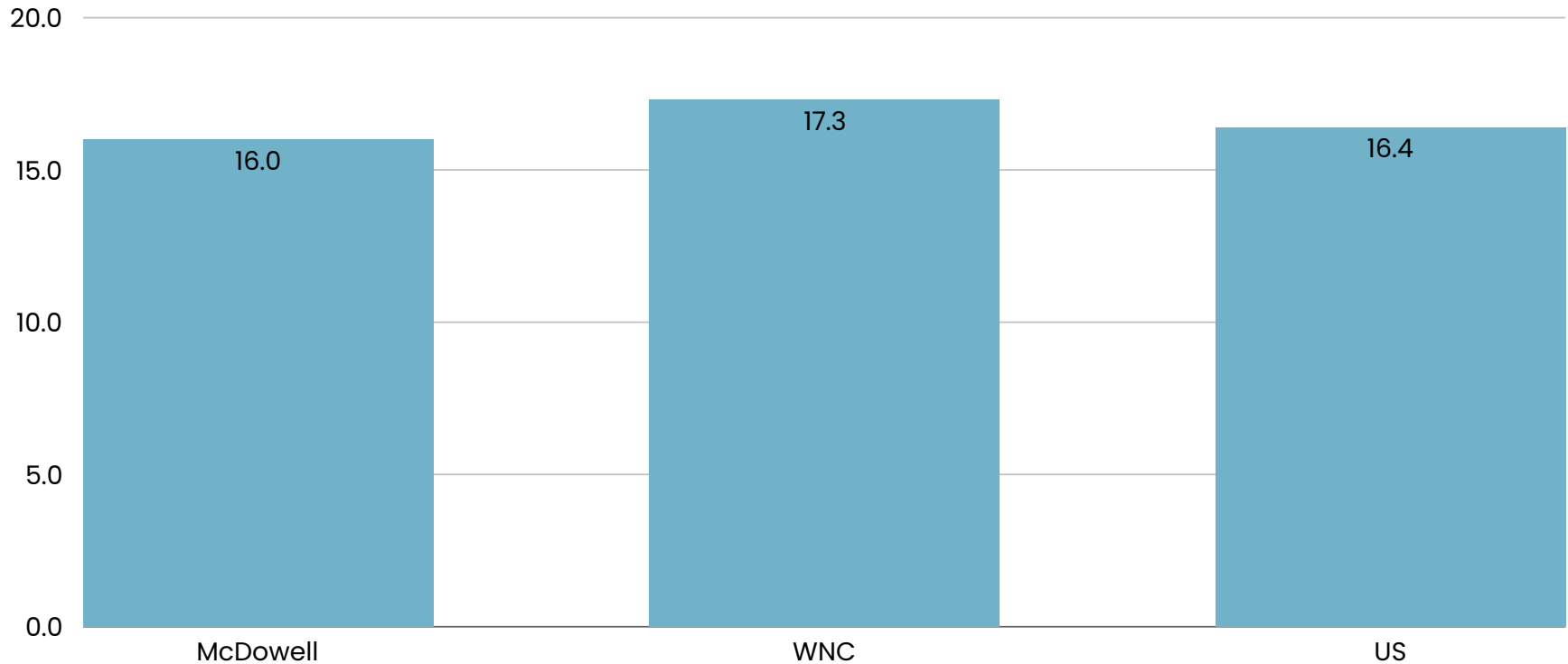
“Always/Usually/Sometimes” Worried About Paying Rent/Mortgage in the Past (By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 38]
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.
Notes: Asked of all respondents.



Unhealthy or Unsafe Housing Conditions in the Past Year (By County, 2024)



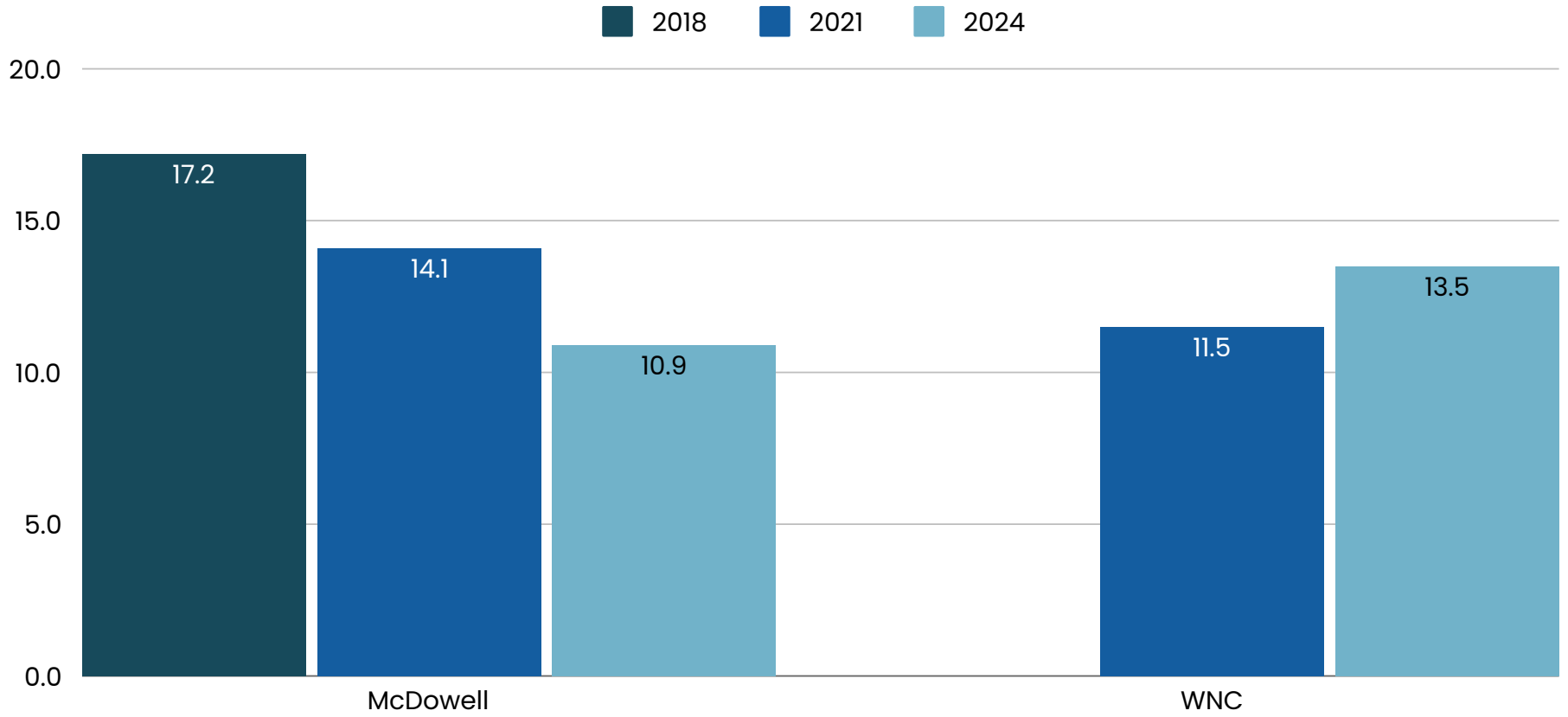
Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 39]
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

Notes: Asked of all respondents.

Includes respondents who say they experienced ongoing problems in their current home with water leaks, rodents, insects, mold, or other housing conditions that might make living there unhealthy or unsafe.



Had a Time in the Past Year When Home Was Without Electricity, Water, or Heating (By County)

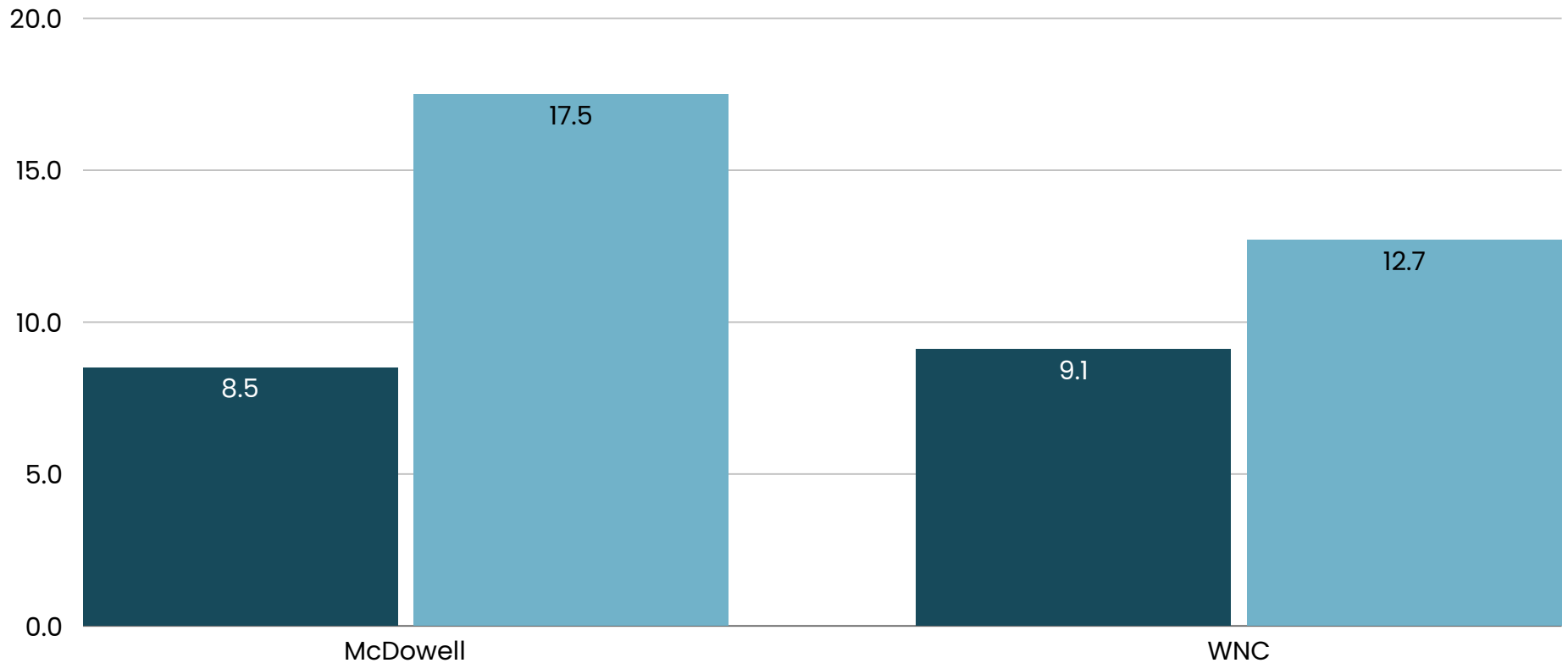


Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 40]
Notes: Asked of all respondents.



Have Had to Live With a Friend/Relative in the Past Three Years Due to a Housing Emergency (By County)

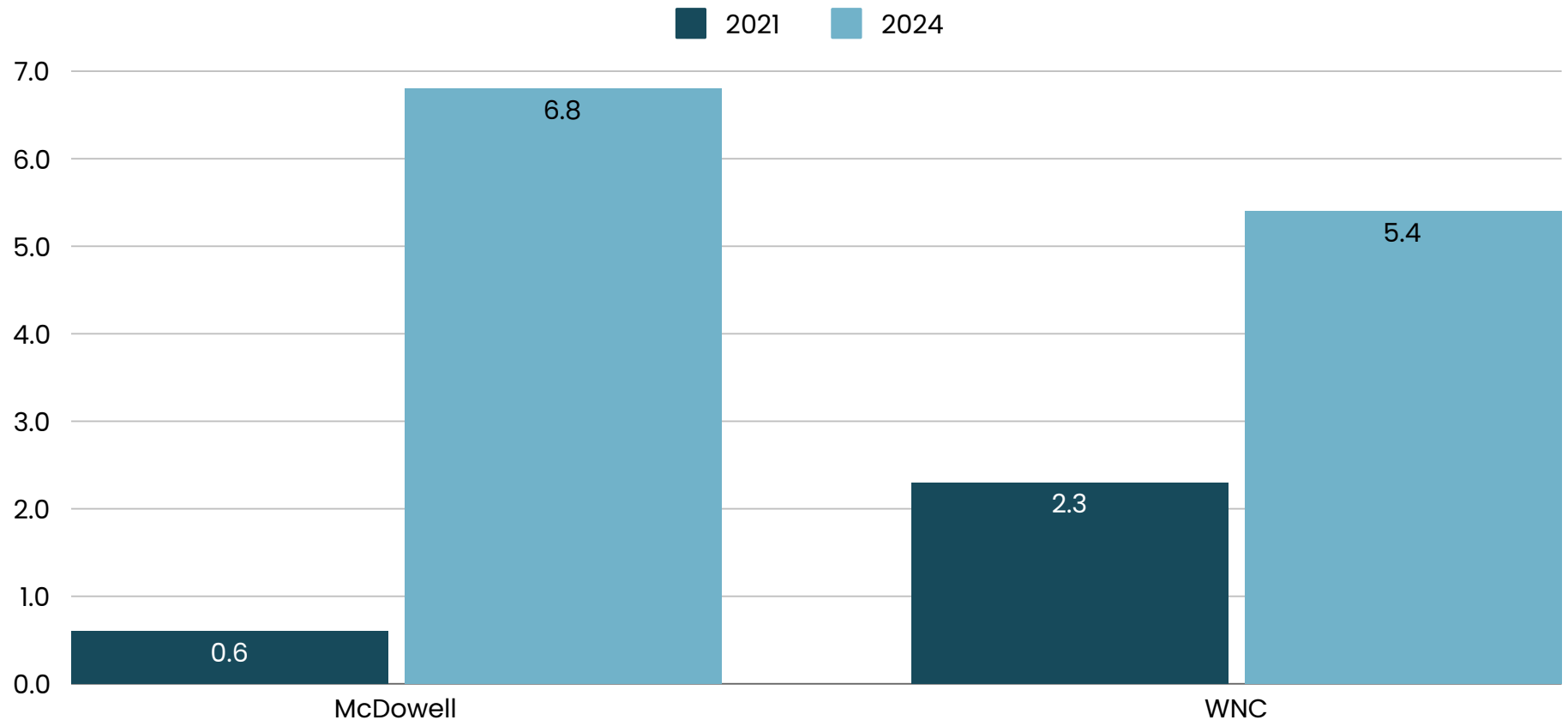
2021 2024



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 41]
Notes: Asked of all respondents.



Lived on the Street, in a Car, or in a Temporary Shelter in the Past Three Years (By County)

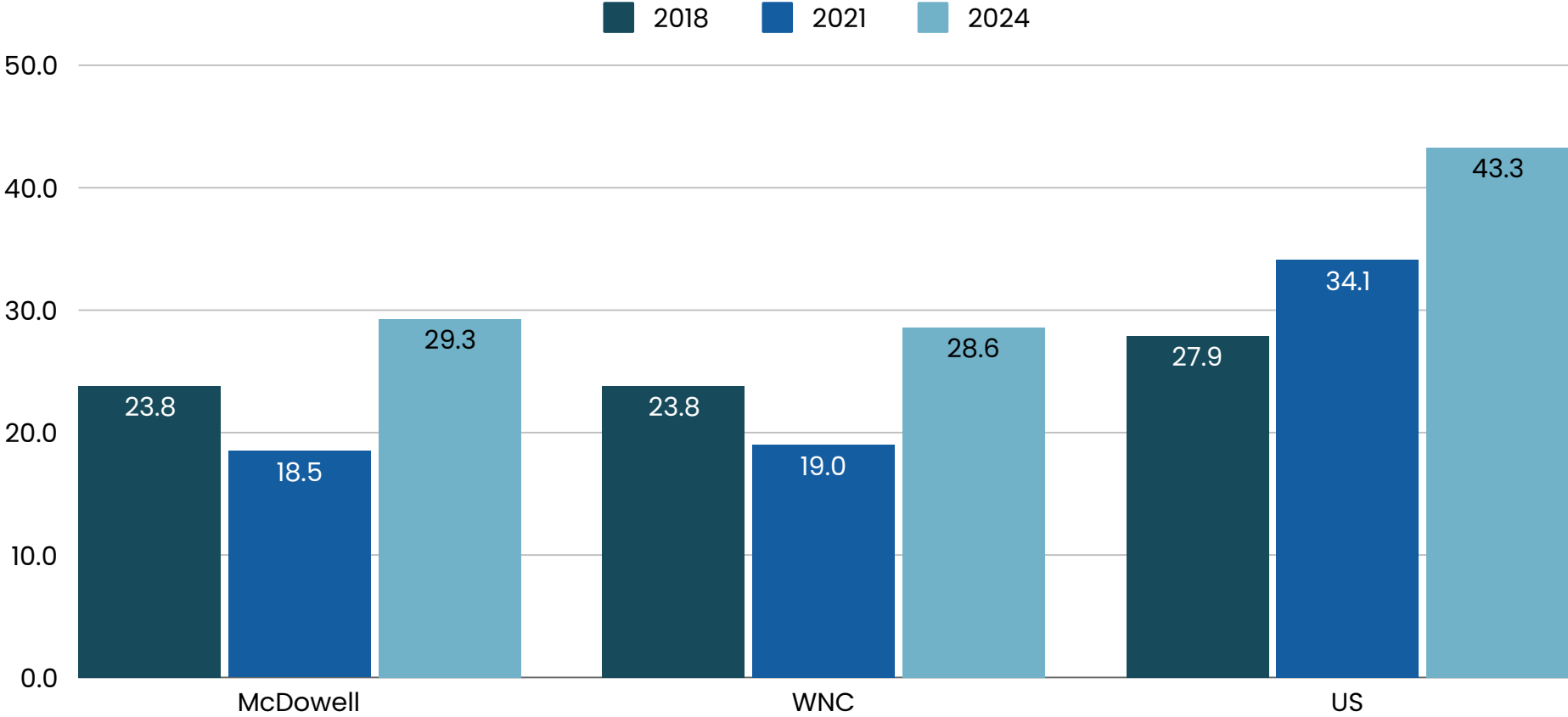


Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 42]
Notes: Asked of all respondents.



FOOD INSECURITY

Food Insecurity (By County)



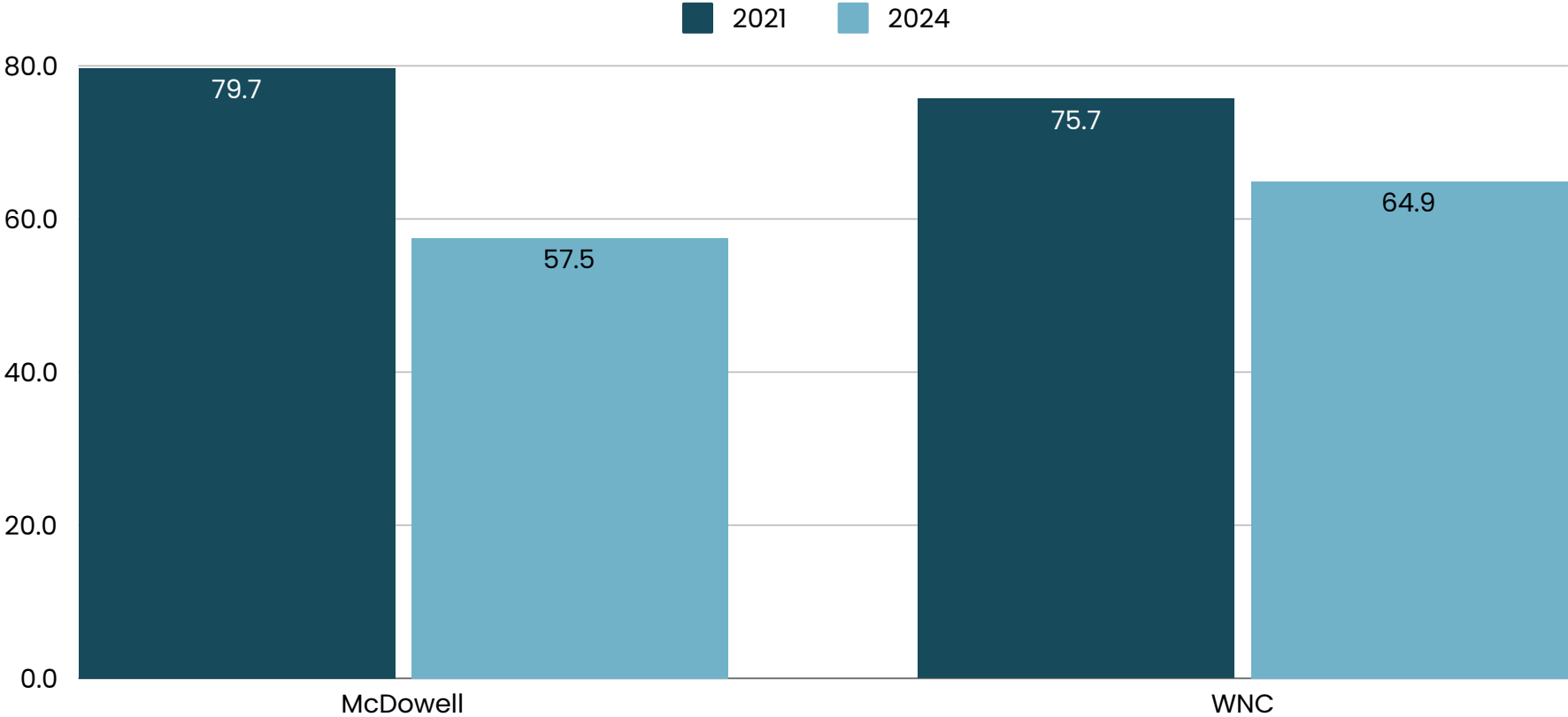
Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 77]
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

Notes: Asked of all respondents.
Includes adults who A) ran out of food at least once in the past year and/or B) worried about running out of food in the past year.



SUPPORT

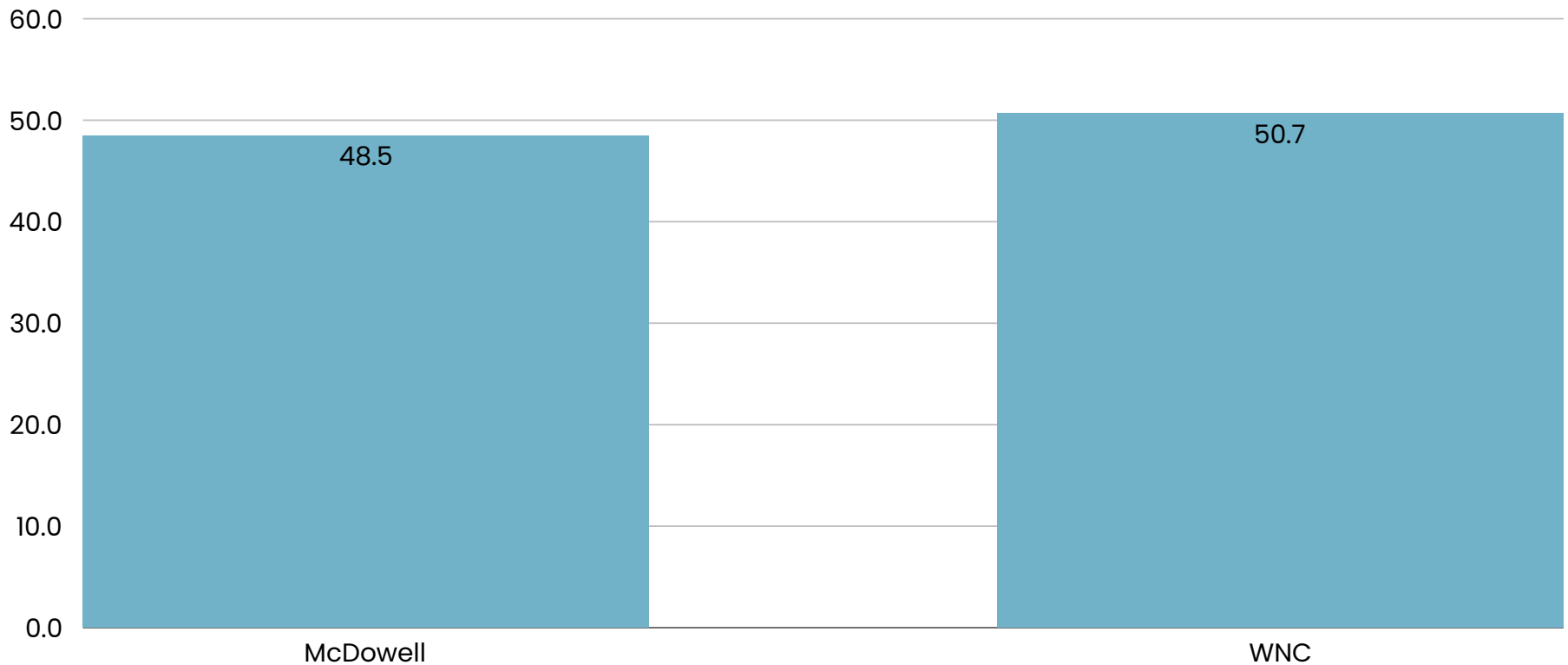
“Always” or “Usually” Have Someone to Rely on for Help When Needed (By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 62]
Notes: Asked of all respondents.



Feel Lonely "Often/Some of the Time/Occasionally" (By County, 2024)



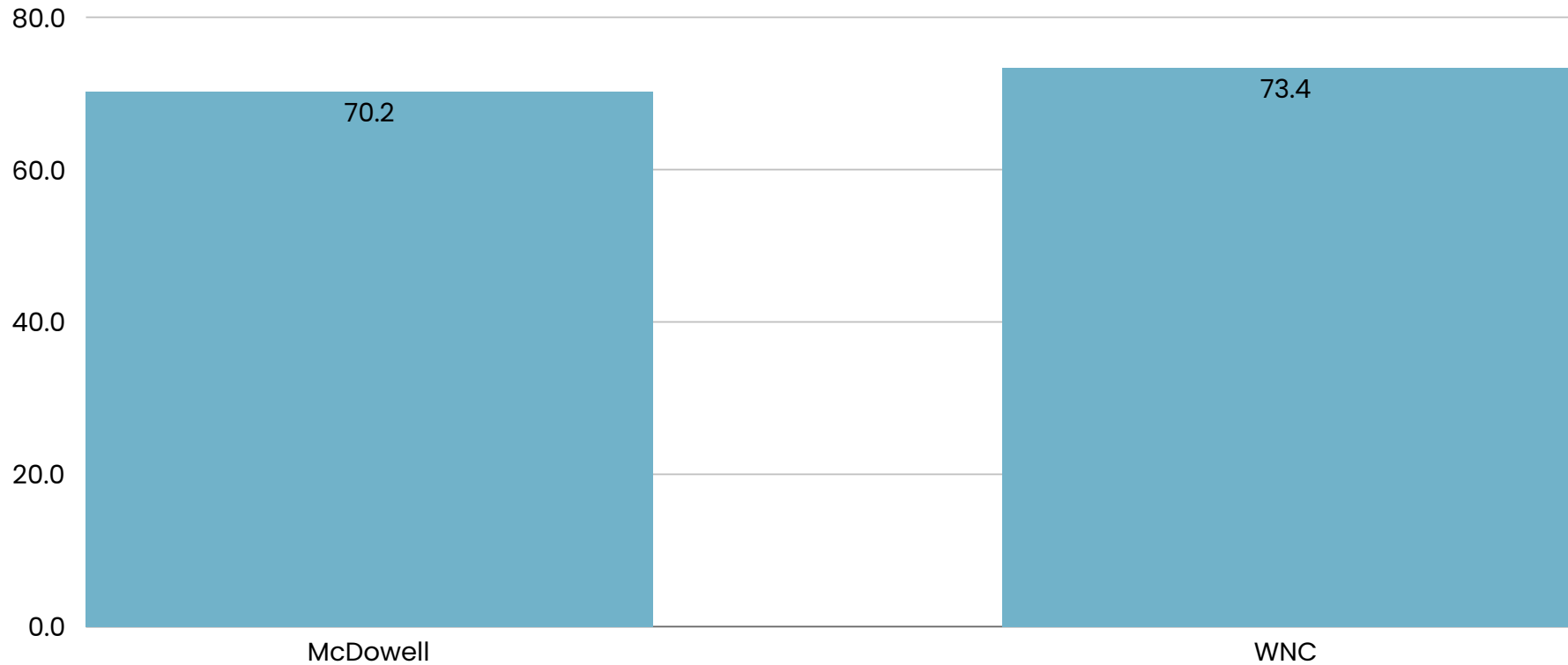
Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 65]
Notes: Asked of all respondents.





CLIMATE

Climate is “Very/Somewhat Connected” to Health Risks (By County, 2024)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 57]

Notes: Asked of all respondents.

Climate was defined as the weather conditions in an area in general or over a long period, with extreme heat, flooding, or drought given as examples.



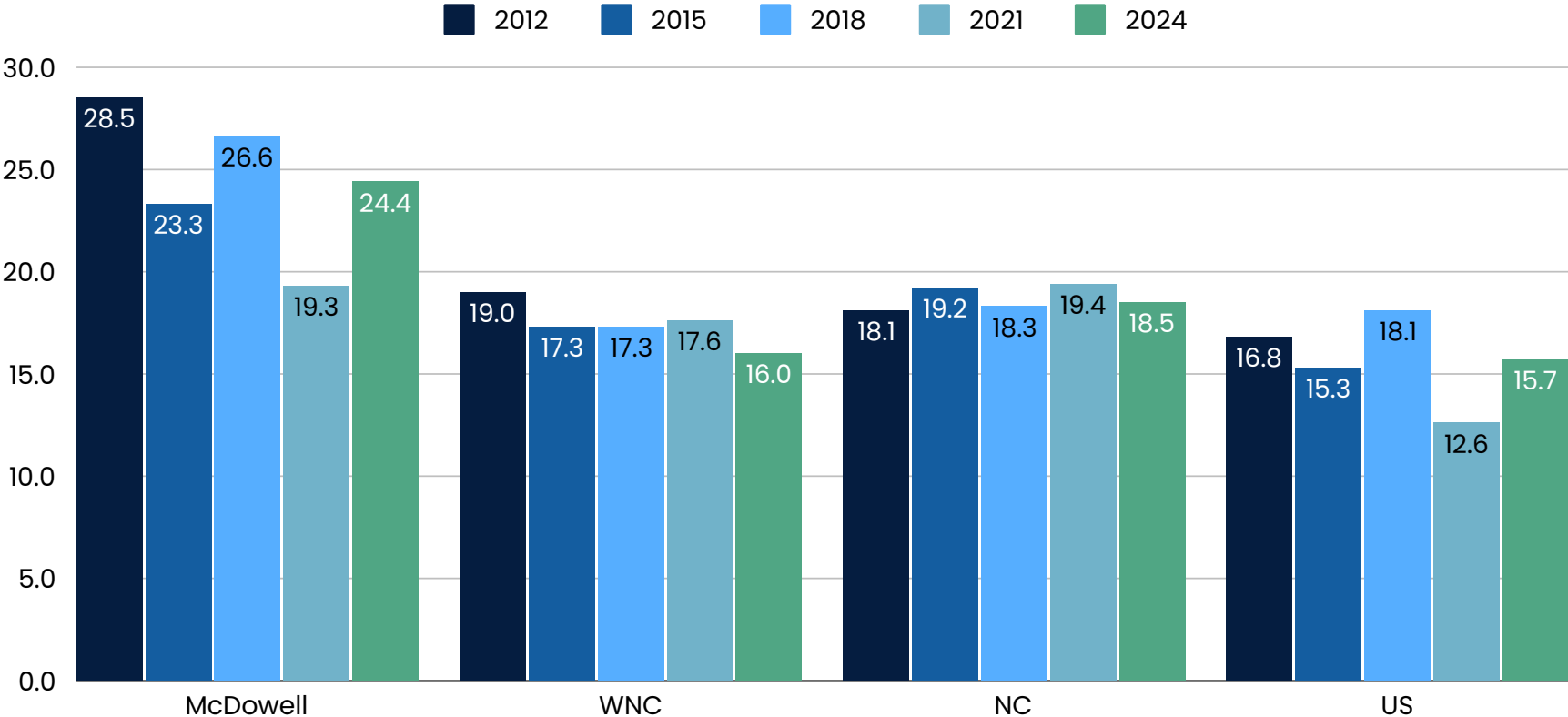


SELF-REPORTED HEALTH STATUS



OVERALL HEALTH

Experience "Fair" or "Poor" Overall Health (By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 6]
 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health and Human
 Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2022 North Carolina data.
 2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

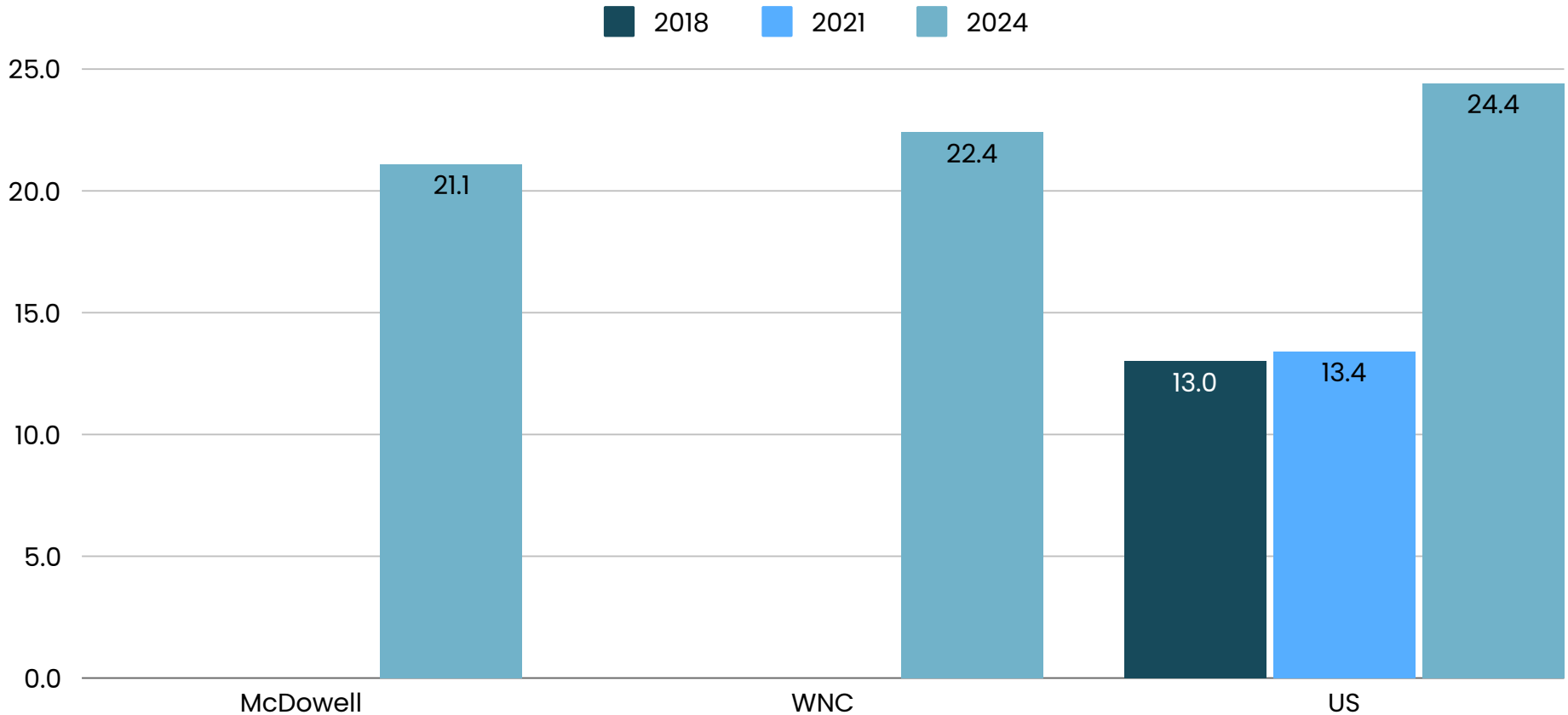
Notes: Asked of all respondents.



A photograph of a waterfall cascading over dark, layered rock formations. The water is captured with a long exposure, creating a soft, blurred effect. The scene is set in a natural, wooded environment with some green moss and small plants visible on the rocks.

MENTAL HEALTH & MENTAL DISORDERS

Experience "Fair" or "Poor" Mental Health (By County)



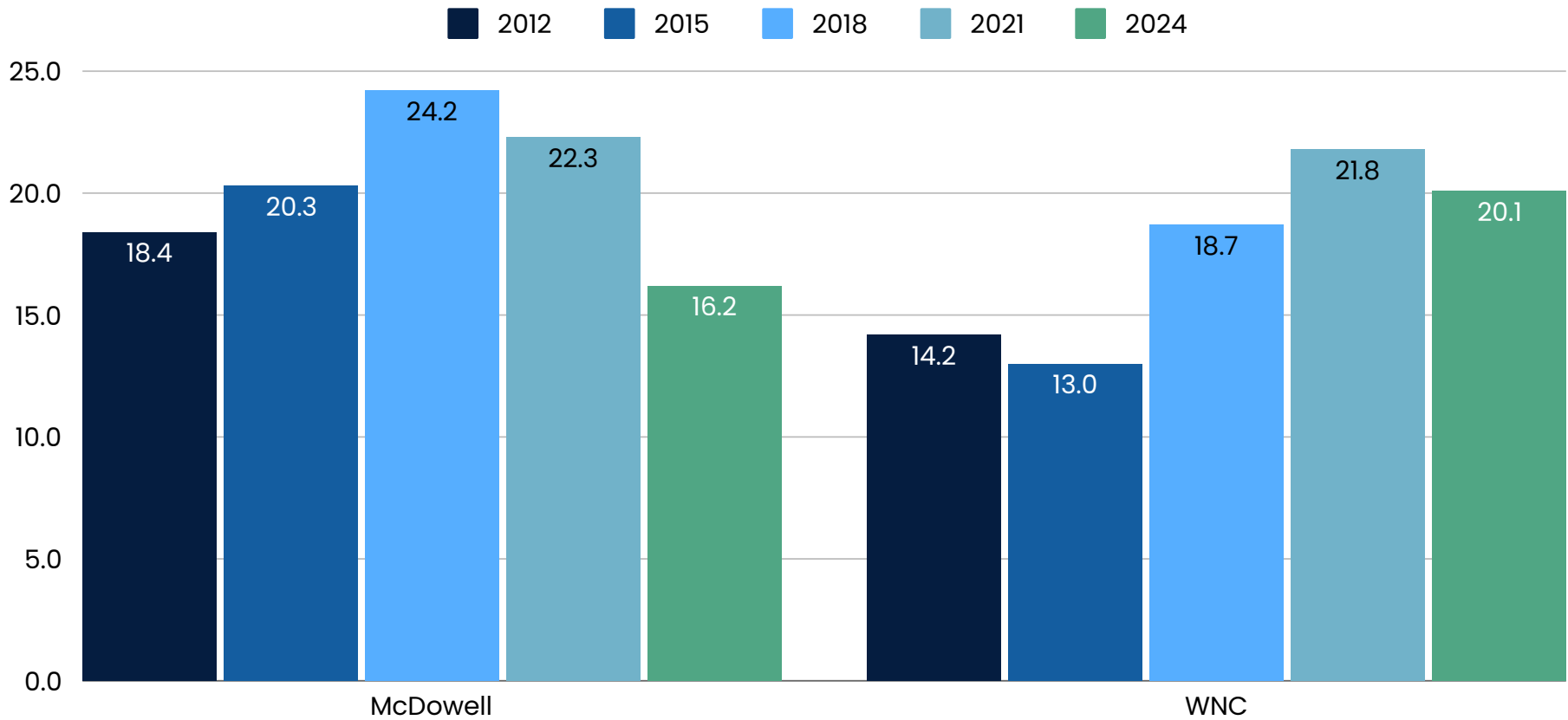
Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 59]
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

Notes: Asked of all respondents.

Only Jackson and Swain counties were tested previously.



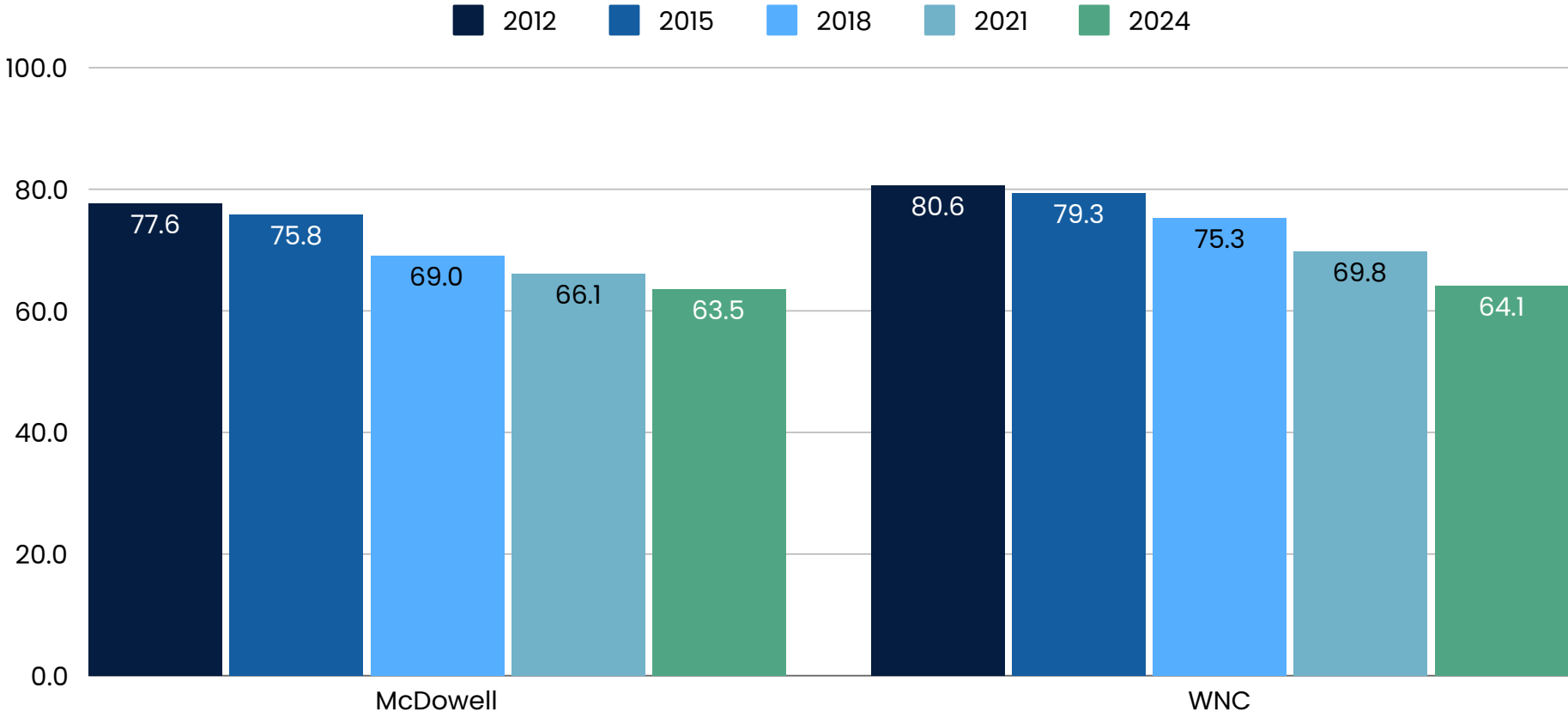
More Than Seven Days of Poor Mental Health in the Past Month (By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 60]
Notes: Asked of all respondents.



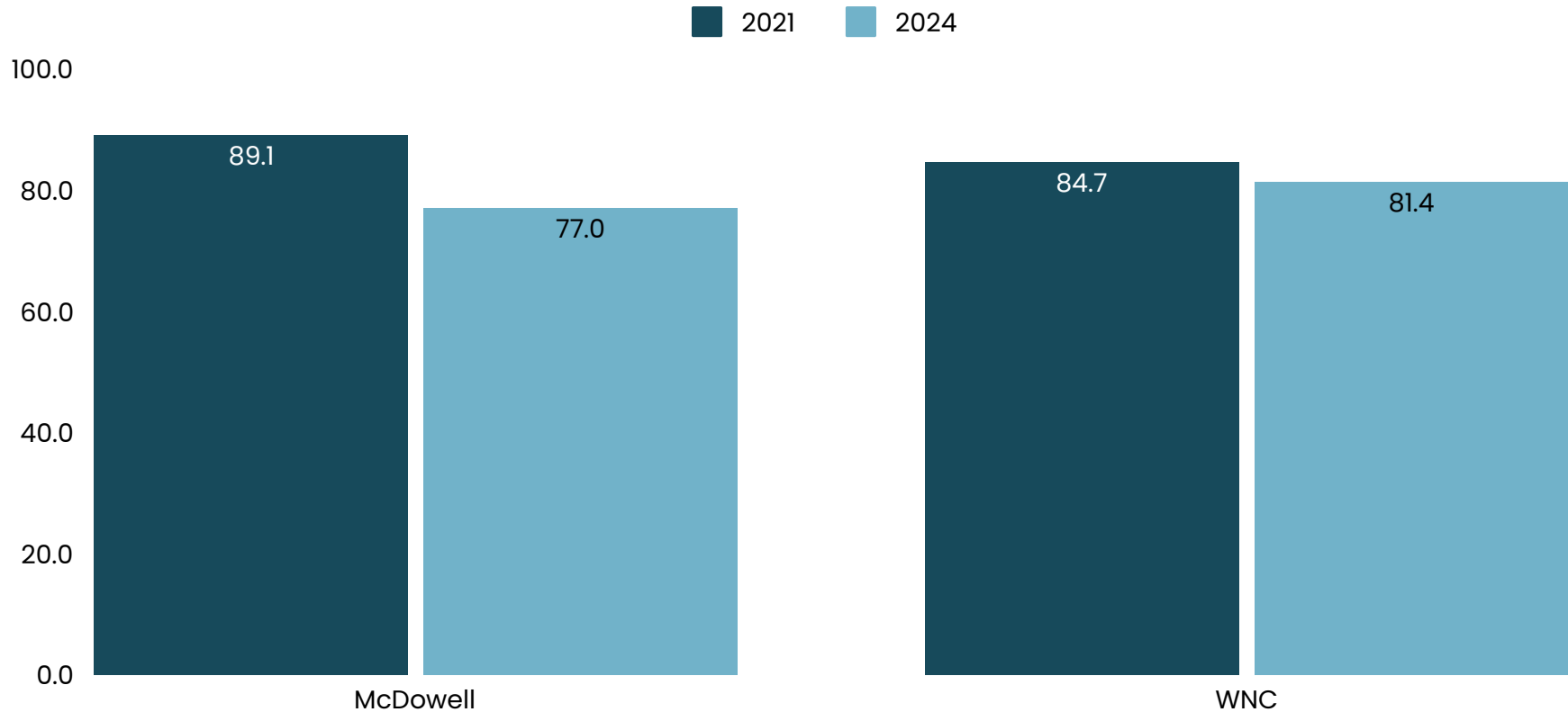
“Always” or “Usually” Get Needed Social/Emotional Support (By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 63]
Notes: Asked of all respondents.



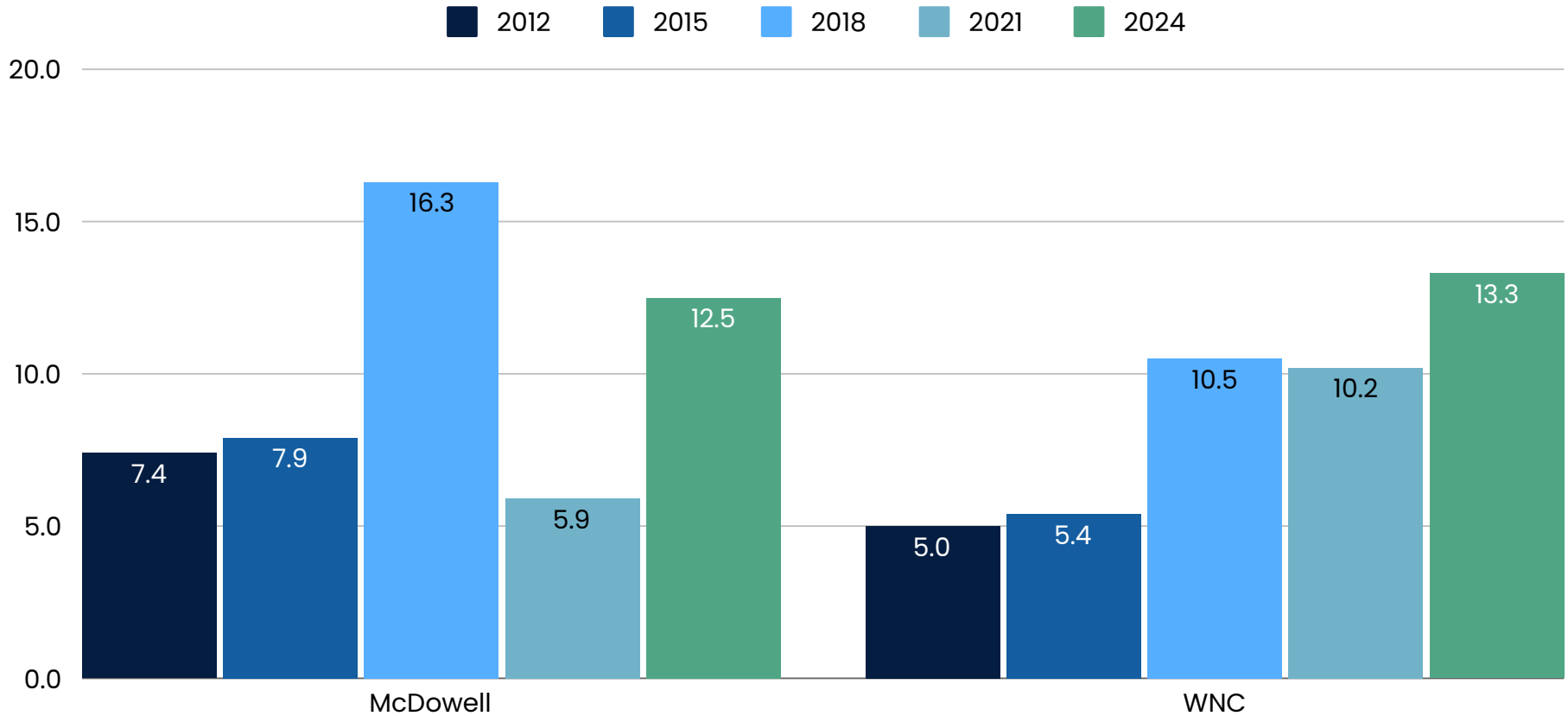
Able to Stay Hopeful in Difficult Times (By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 64]
Notes: Asked of all respondents.
Includes "strongly agree" and "agree" responses.



Dissatisfied with Life (By County)



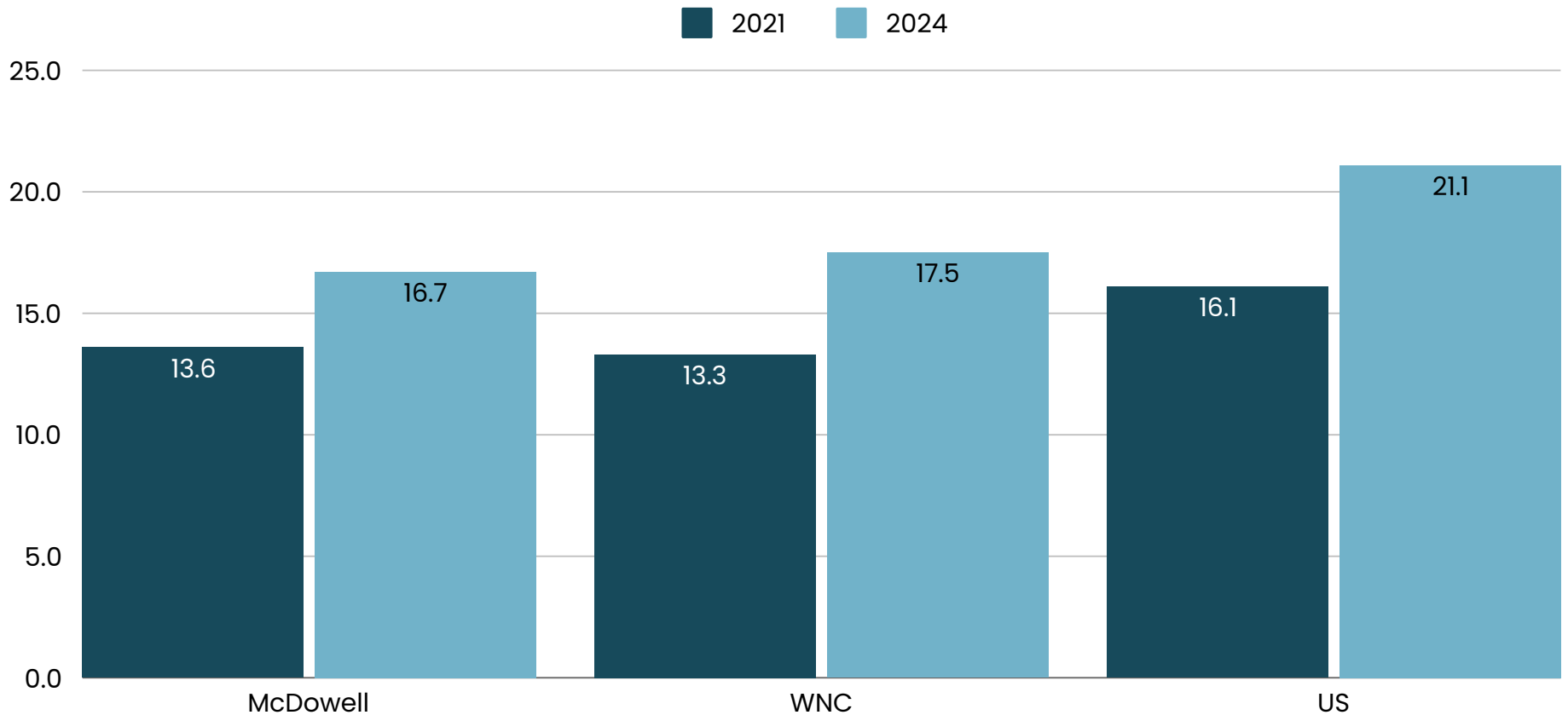
Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 58]

Notes: Asked of all respondents.

Includes "dissatisfied" and "very dissatisfied" responses.



Typical Day is “Extremely/Very Stressful” (By County)

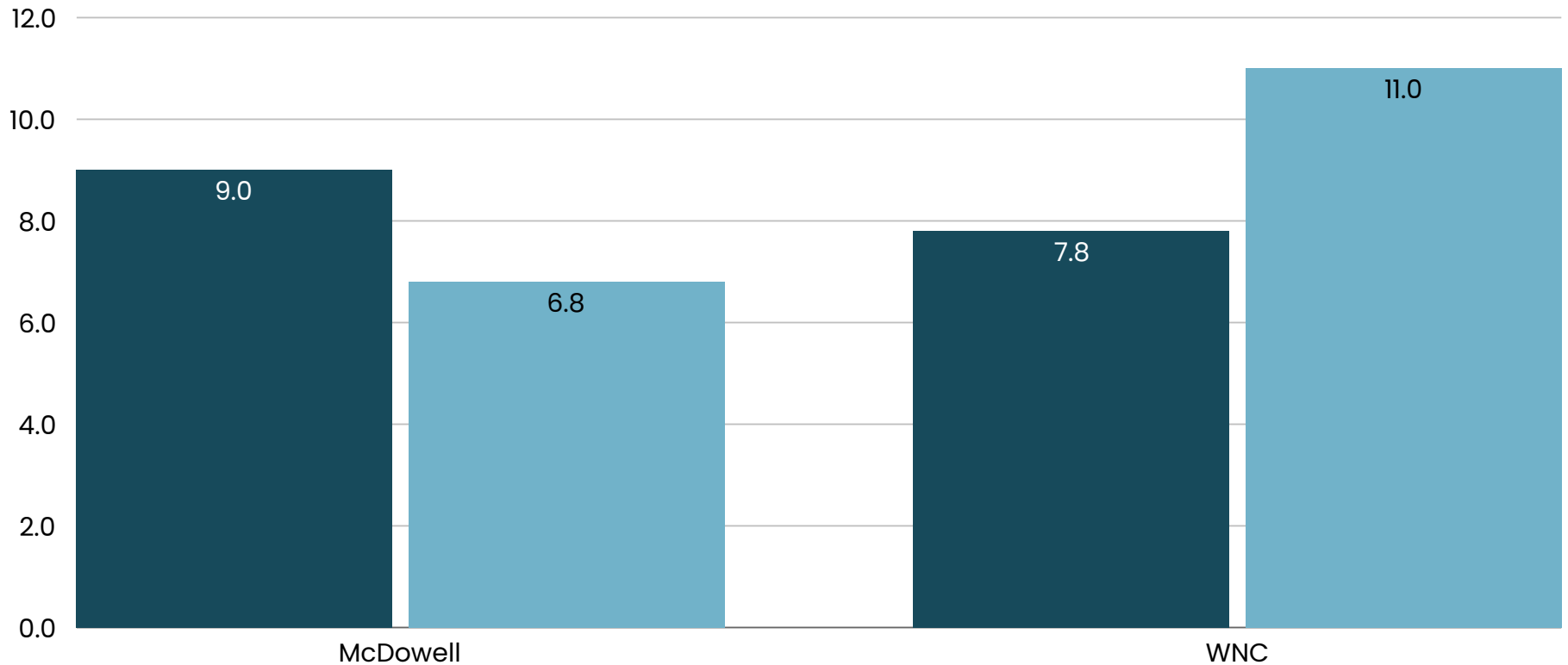


Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 61]
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.
Notes: Asked of all respondents.



Have Considered Suicide in the Past Year (By County)

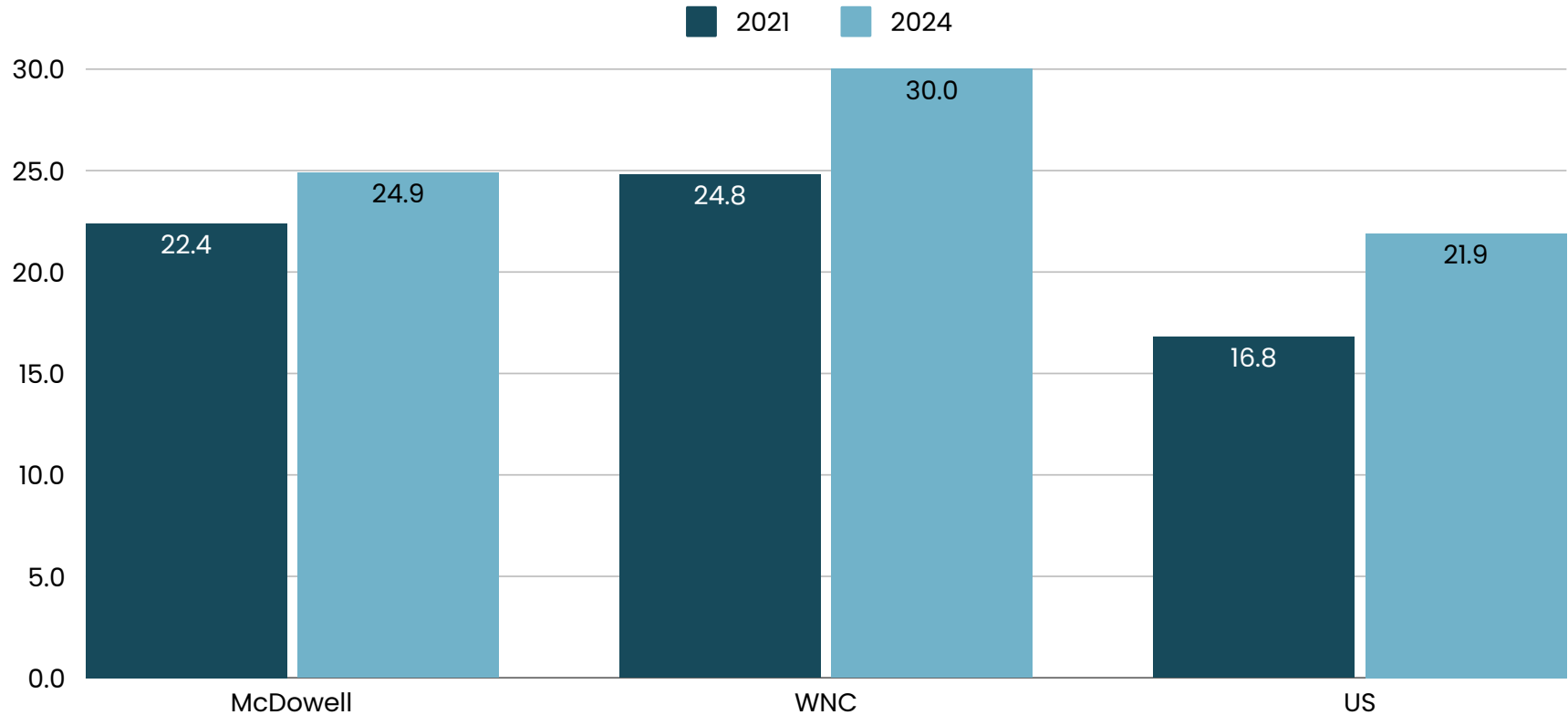
2021 2024



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 66]
Notes: Asked of all respondents.



Currently Receiving Mental Health Treatment (By County)



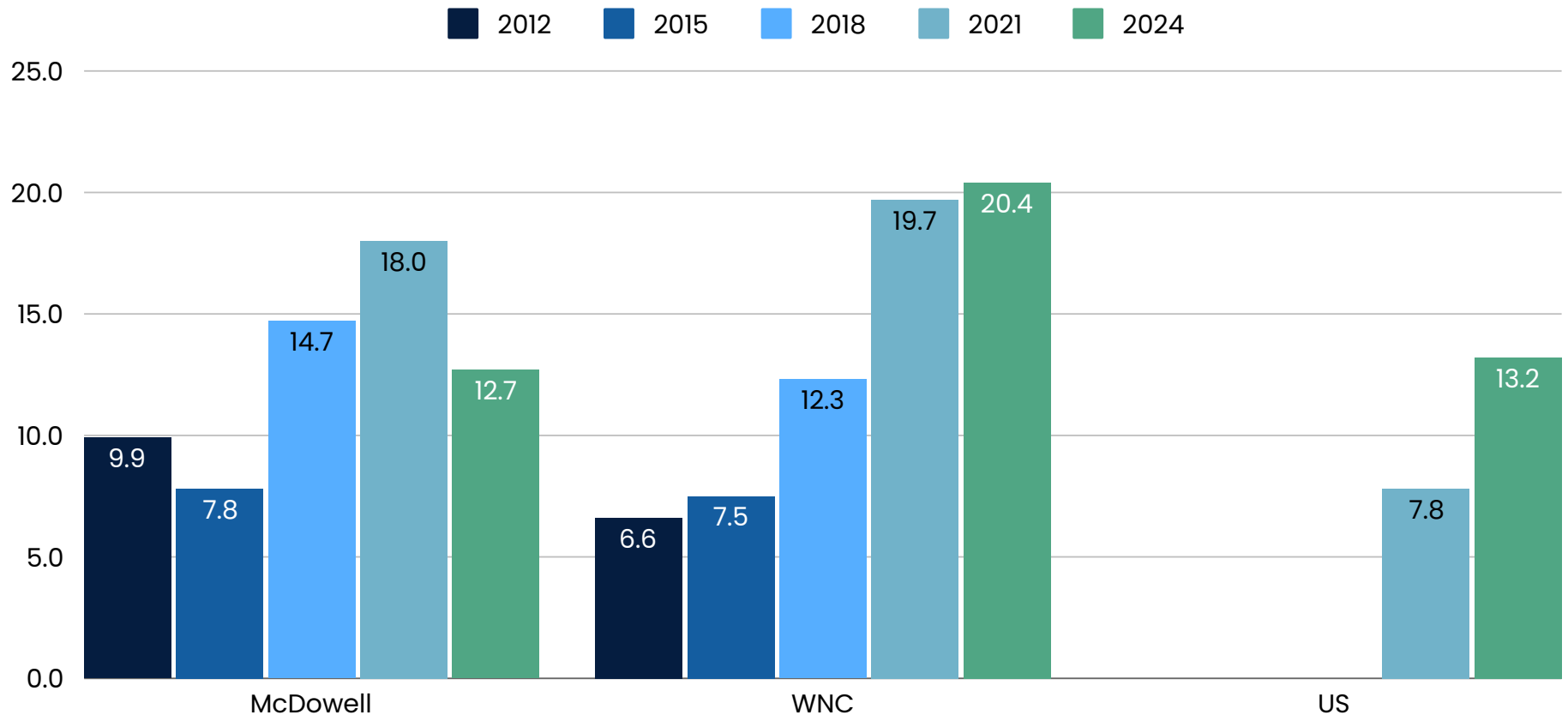
Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 69]
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

Notes: Asked of all respondents.

Includes those now taking medication or otherwise receiving treatment, therapy, or counseling for any type of mental or emotional health need.



Unable to Get Mental Health Services When Needed in the Past Year (By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 67]
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.
Notes: Asked of all respondents.





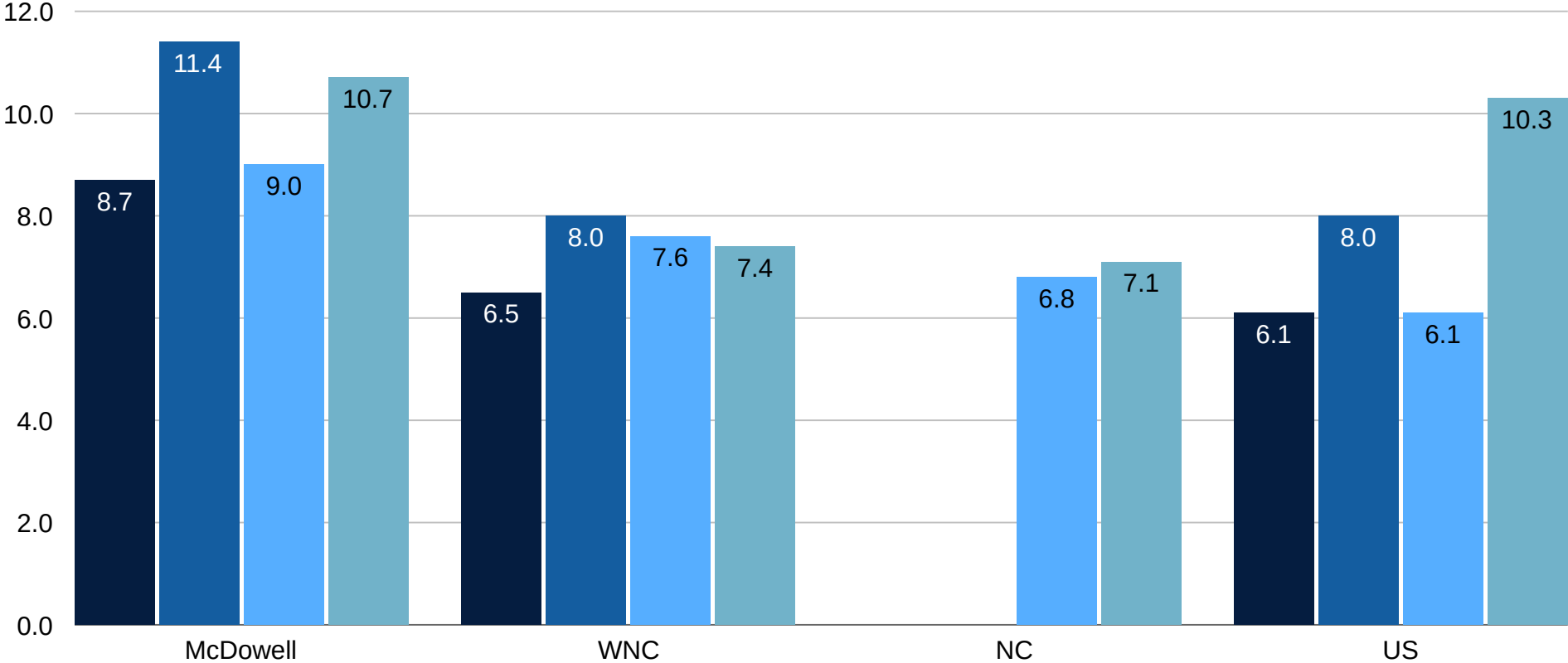
CHRONIC CONDITIONS



CARDIOVASCULAR RISK

Prevalence of Heart Disease (By County)

2015 2018 2021 2024

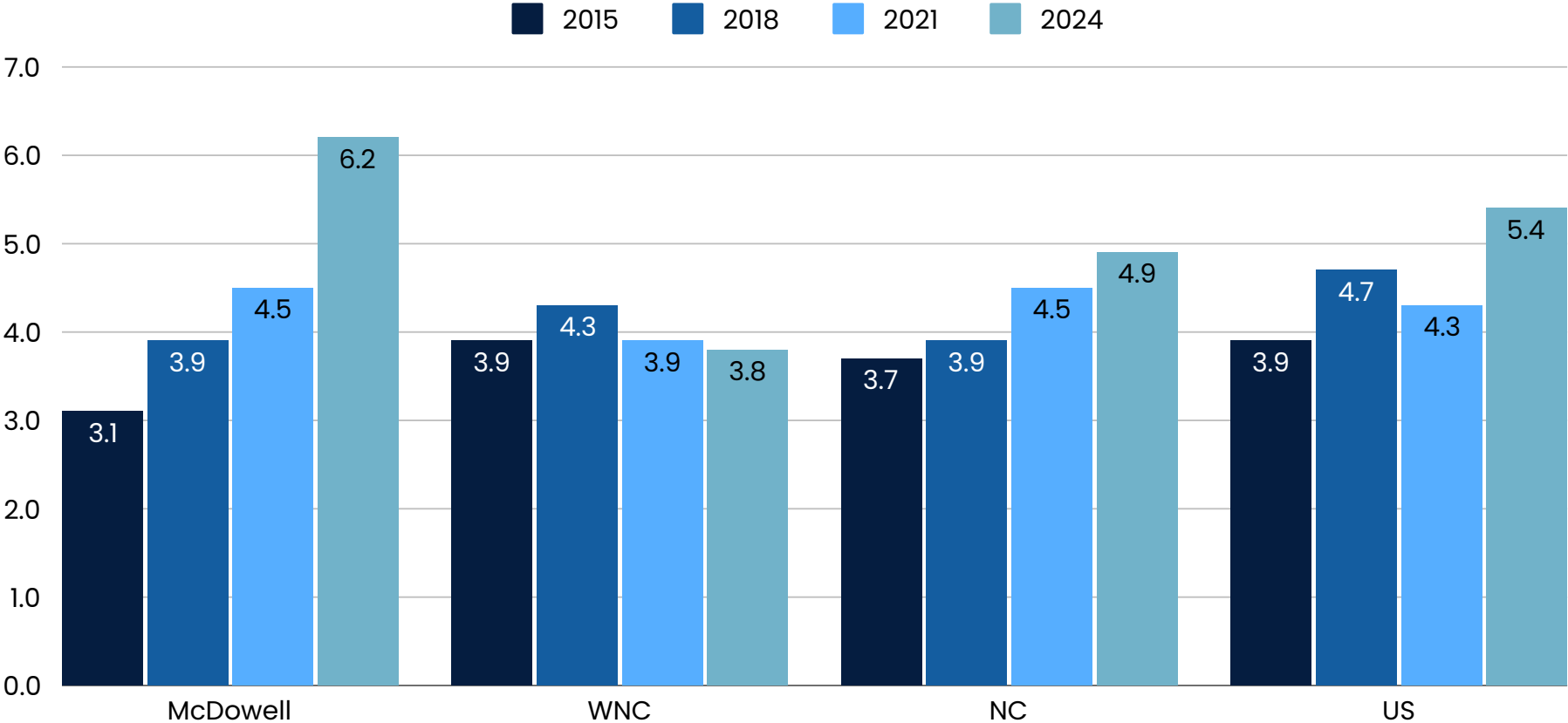


Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 12]
 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2020 North Carolina data.
 2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

Notes: Asked of all respondents.
 Includes diagnoses of heart attack, angina, or coronary heart disease.



Prevalence of Stroke (By County)



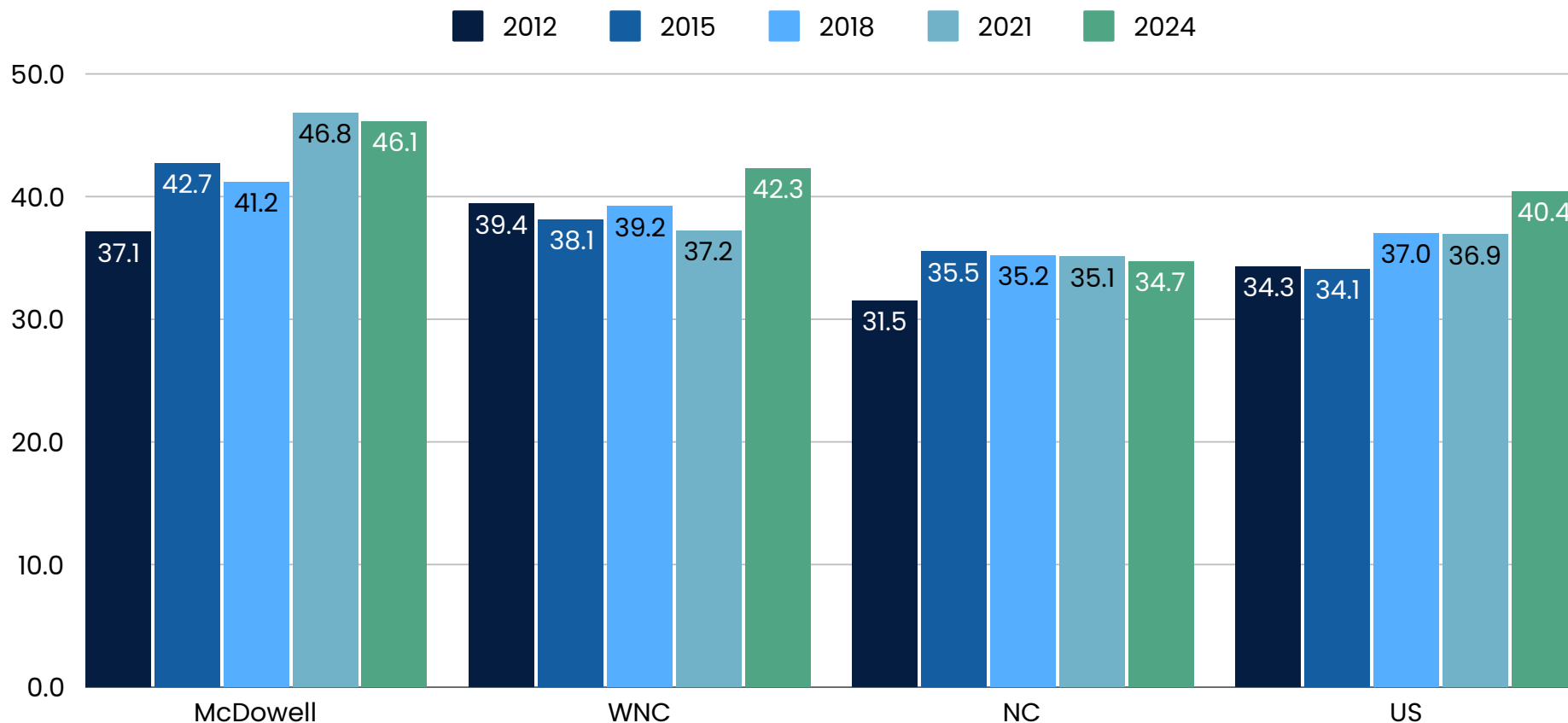
Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 13]
 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health
 and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2022 North Carolina data.
 2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

Notes: Asked of all respondents.



Prevalence of High Blood Pressure (By County)

Healthy People 2030 Target = 42.6% or Lower

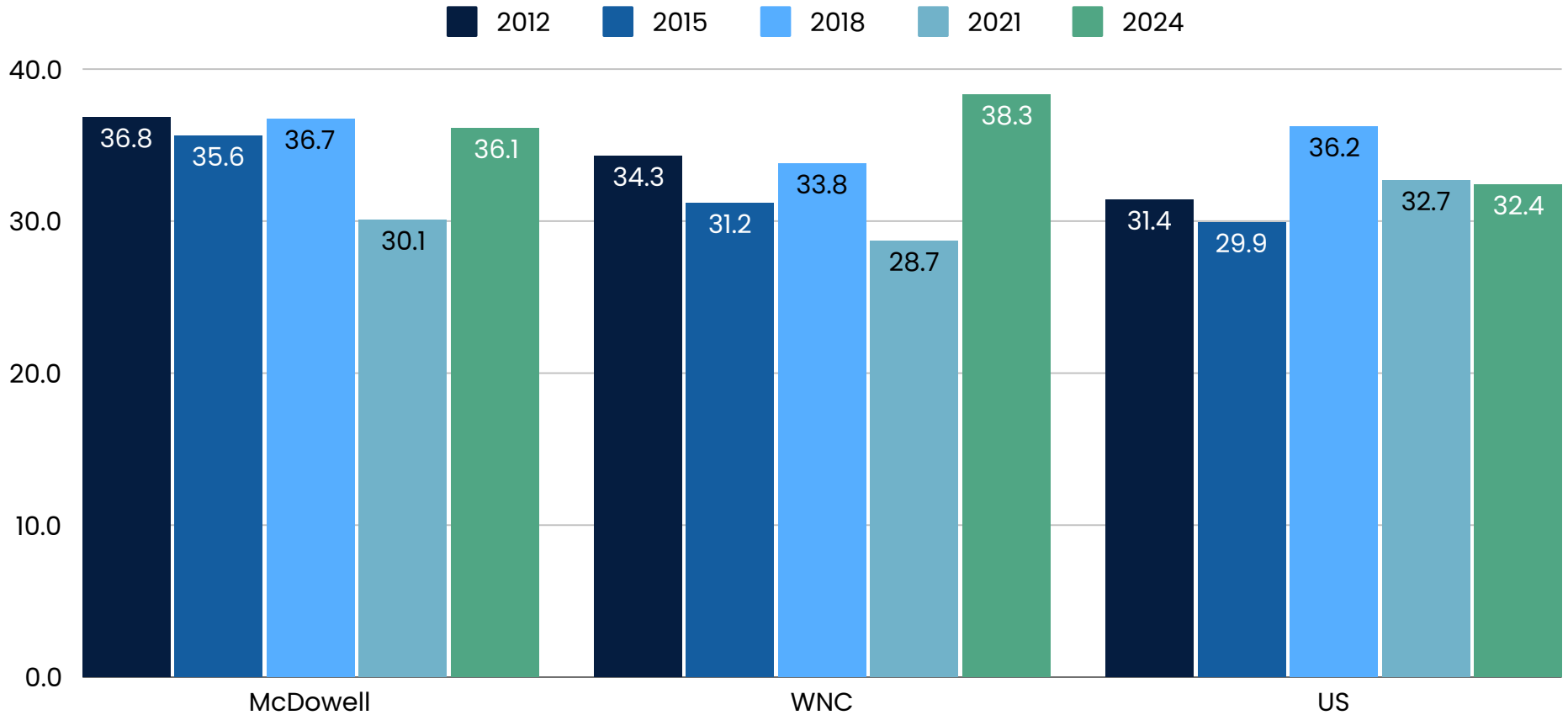


Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 18]
Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2022 North Carolina data.
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.
US Department of Health and Human Services. Healthy People 2030. <http://www.healthypeople.gov>.

Notes: Asked of all respondents.



Prevalence of High Blood Cholesterol (By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 19]
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

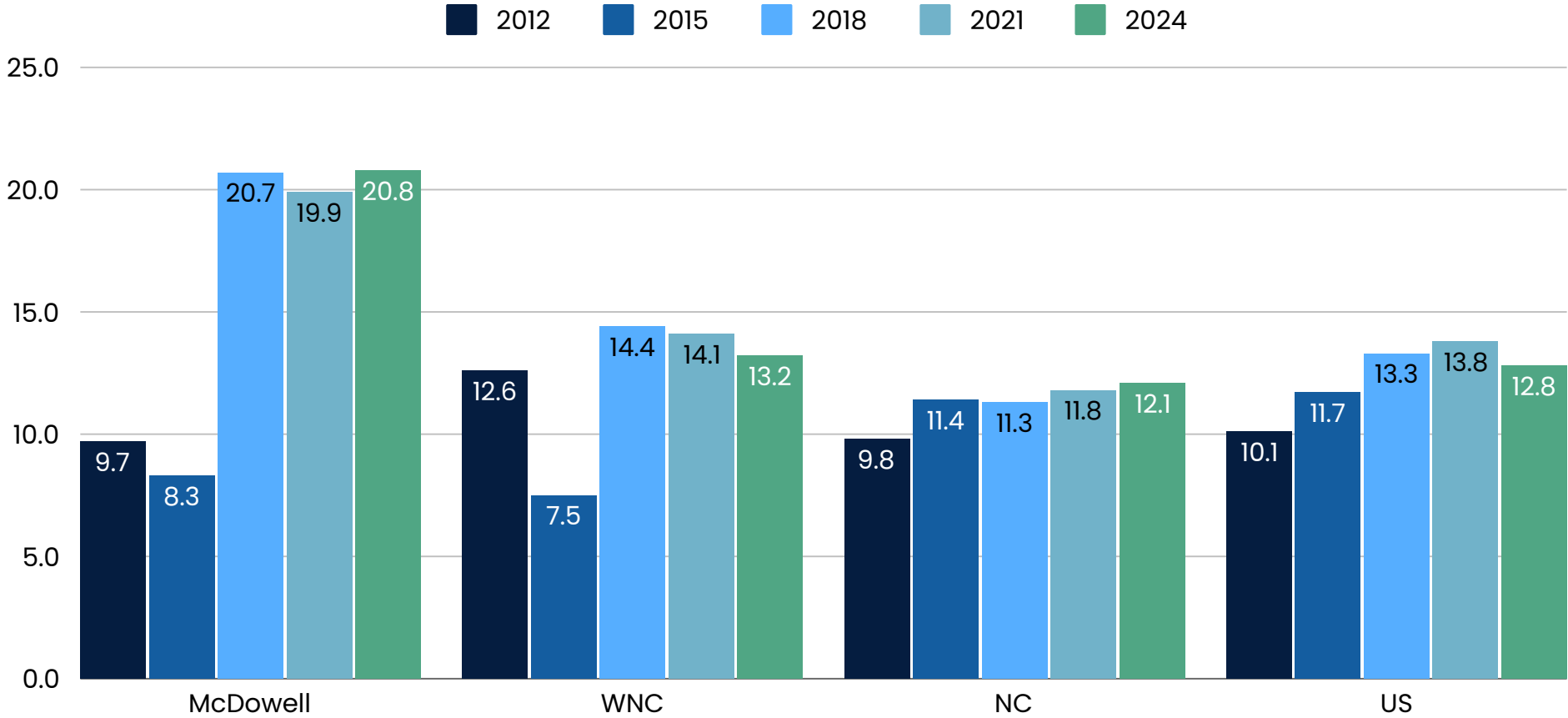
Notes: Asked of all respondents.





DIABETES

Prevalence of Diabetes (By County)

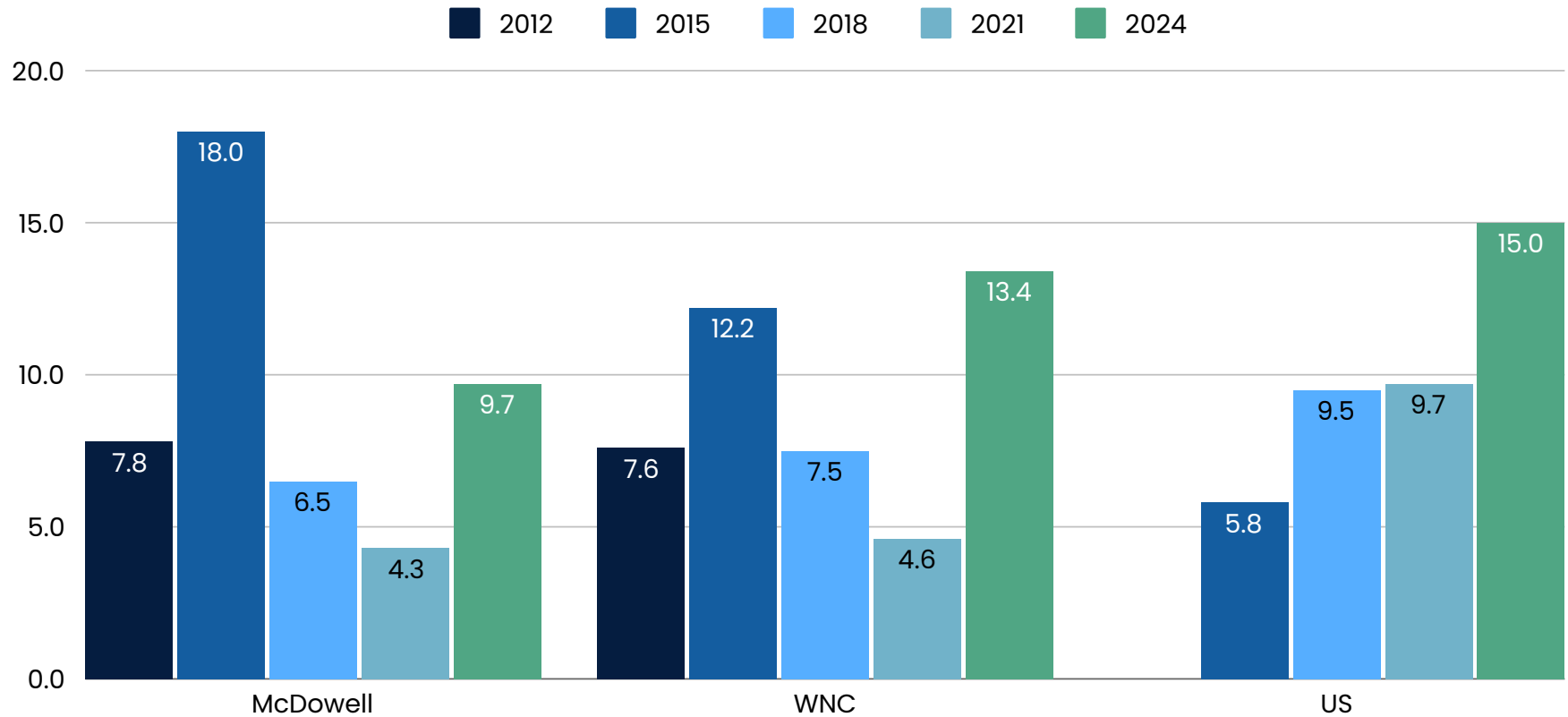


Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 80]
 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health and
 Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2022 North Carolina data.
 2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

Notes: Asked of all respondents.



Prevalence of Borderline or Pre-Diabetes (By County)



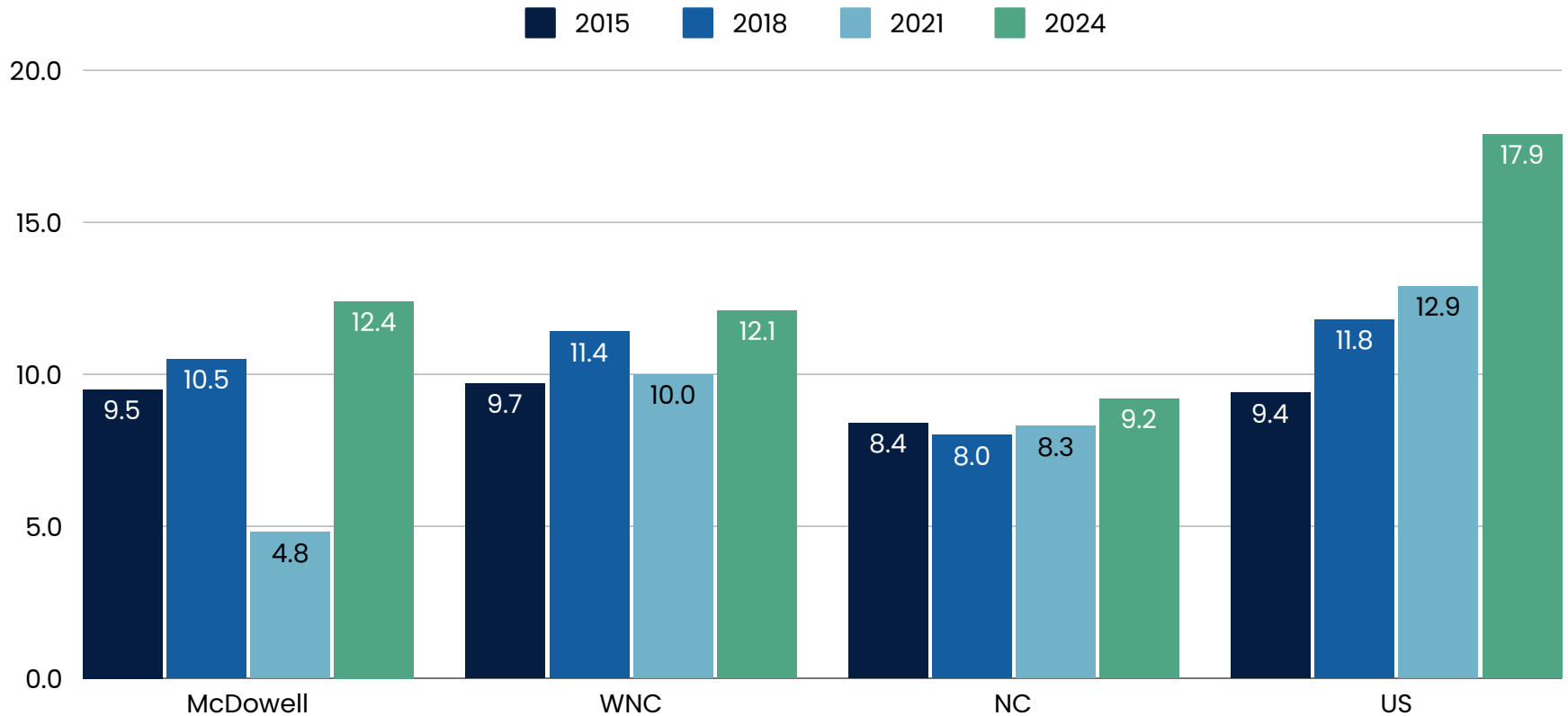
Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 80]
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.
Notes: Asked of all respondents.





RESPIRATORY CONDITIONS

Prevalence of Asthma (By County)

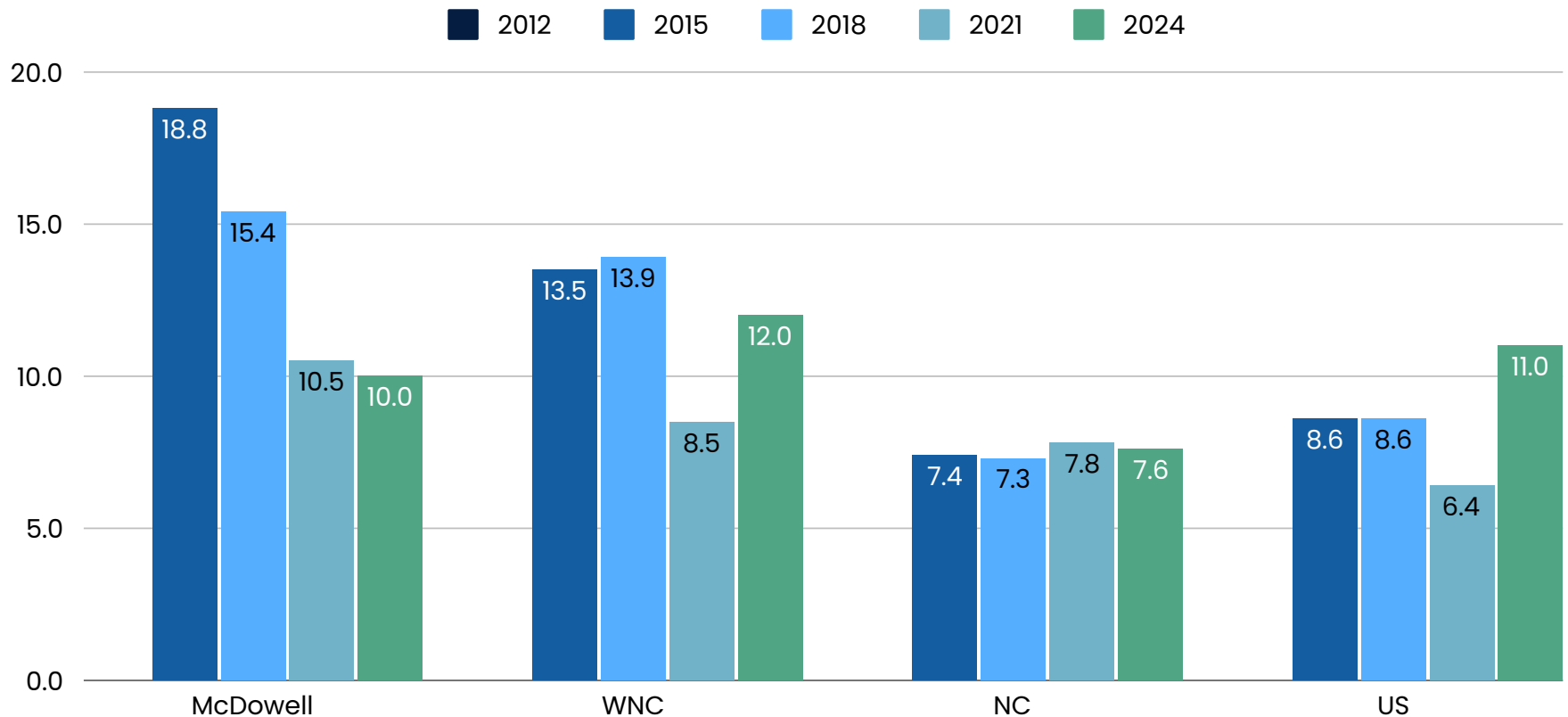


Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 79]
Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health
and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2022 North Carolina data.
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

Notes: Asked of all respondents.



Prevalence of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD) (By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 11]
Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2022 North Carolina data.
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

Notes: Asked of all respondents.
Includes conditions such as chronic bronchitis and emphysema.



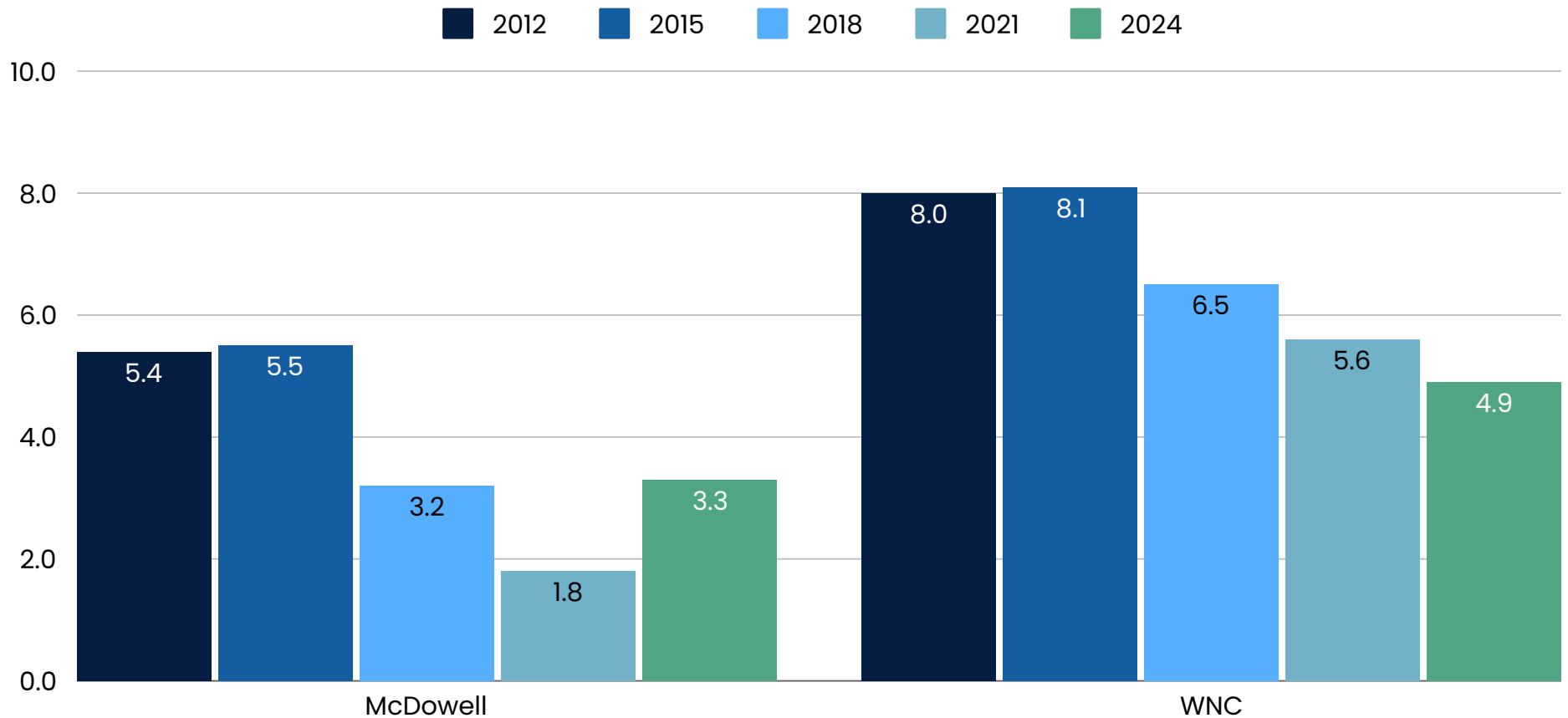


MODIFIABLE HEALTH RISKS



NUTRITION

Consume Five or More Servings of Fruits/Vegetables Per Day (By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 81]

Notes: Asked of all respondents.

For this issue, respondents were asked to recall their food intake during the previous week.

Reflects 1-cup servings of fruits and/or vegetables in the past week, excluding potatoes. Surveys before 2021 also excluded lettuce salads.

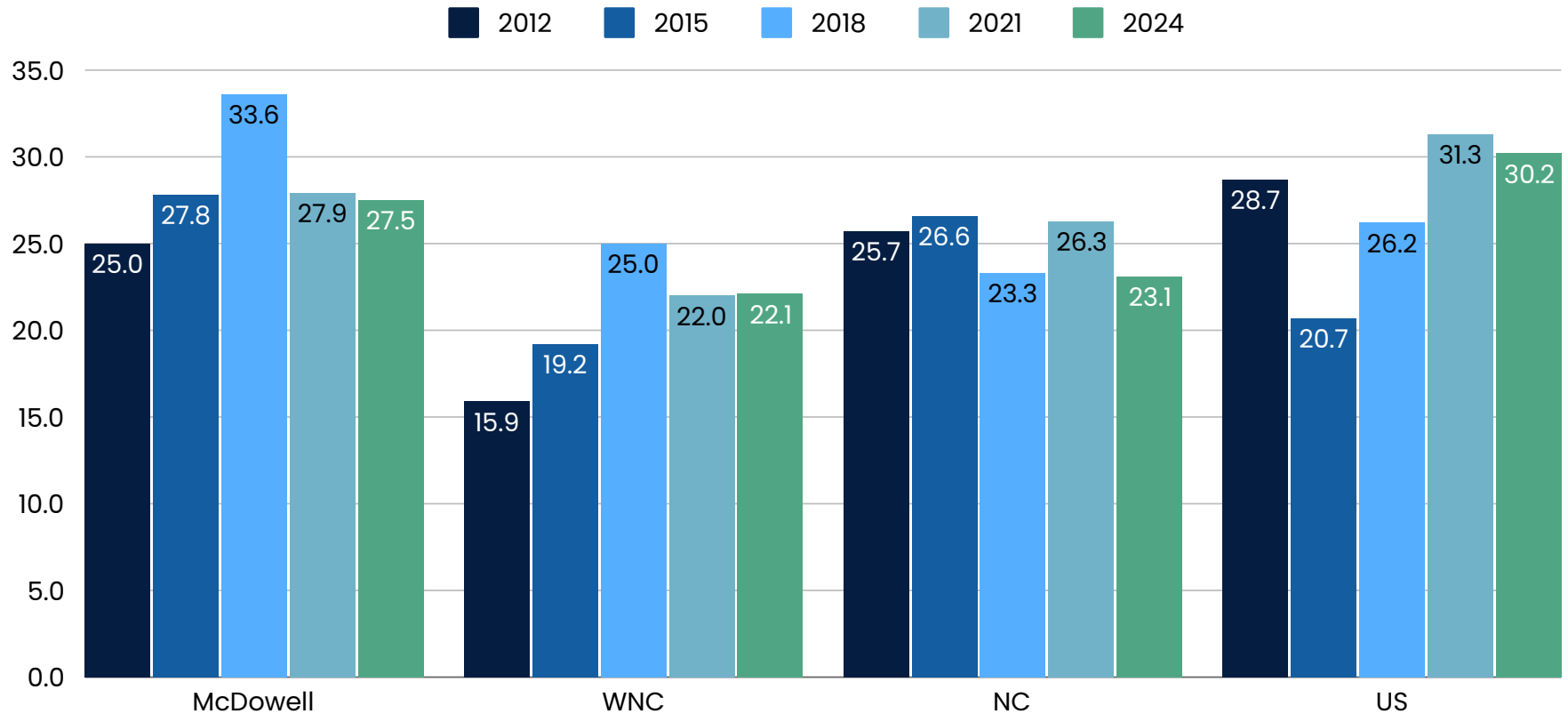




PHYSICAL ACTIVITY & FITNESS

No Leisure-Time Physical Activity in the Past Month (By County)

Healthy People 2030 = 21.8% or Lower



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 49]
Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2022 North Carolina data.

2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

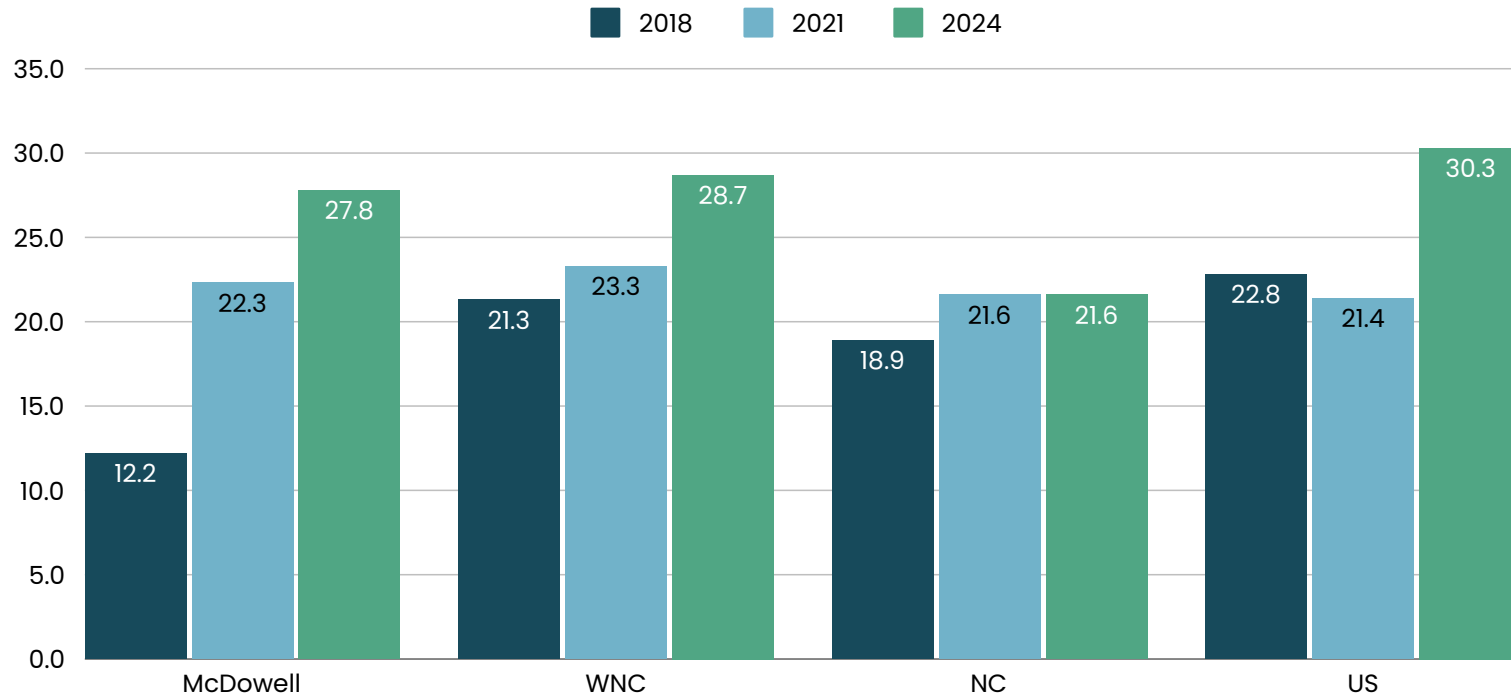
US Department of Health and Human Services. Healthy People 2030. <http://www.healthypeople.gov>.

Notes: Asked of all respondents.



Meets Physical Activity Recommendations (By County)

Healthy People 2030 Target = 29.7% or Higher



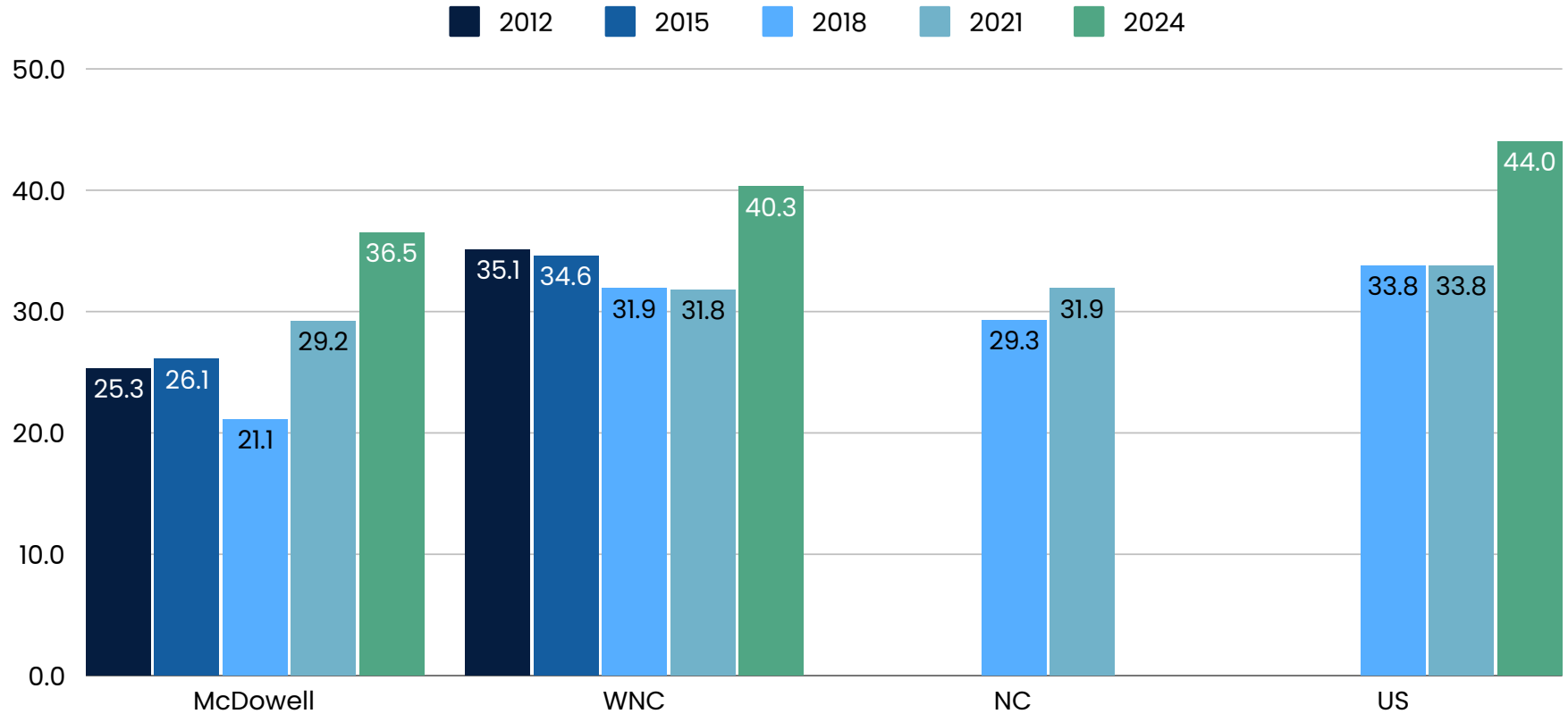
Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 82]
Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2020 North Carolina data.
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.
US Department of Health and Human Services. Healthy People 2030. <http://www.healthypeople.gov>.

Notes: Asked of all respondents.

Meeting both guidelines is defined as the number of persons age 18+ who report light or moderate aerobic activity for at least 150 minutes per week or who report vigorous physical activity 75 minutes per week (or an equivalent combination of moderate and vigorous-intensity activity) and who also report doing physical activities specifically designed to strengthen muscles at least twice per week.



Strengthening Physical Activity (By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 56]
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

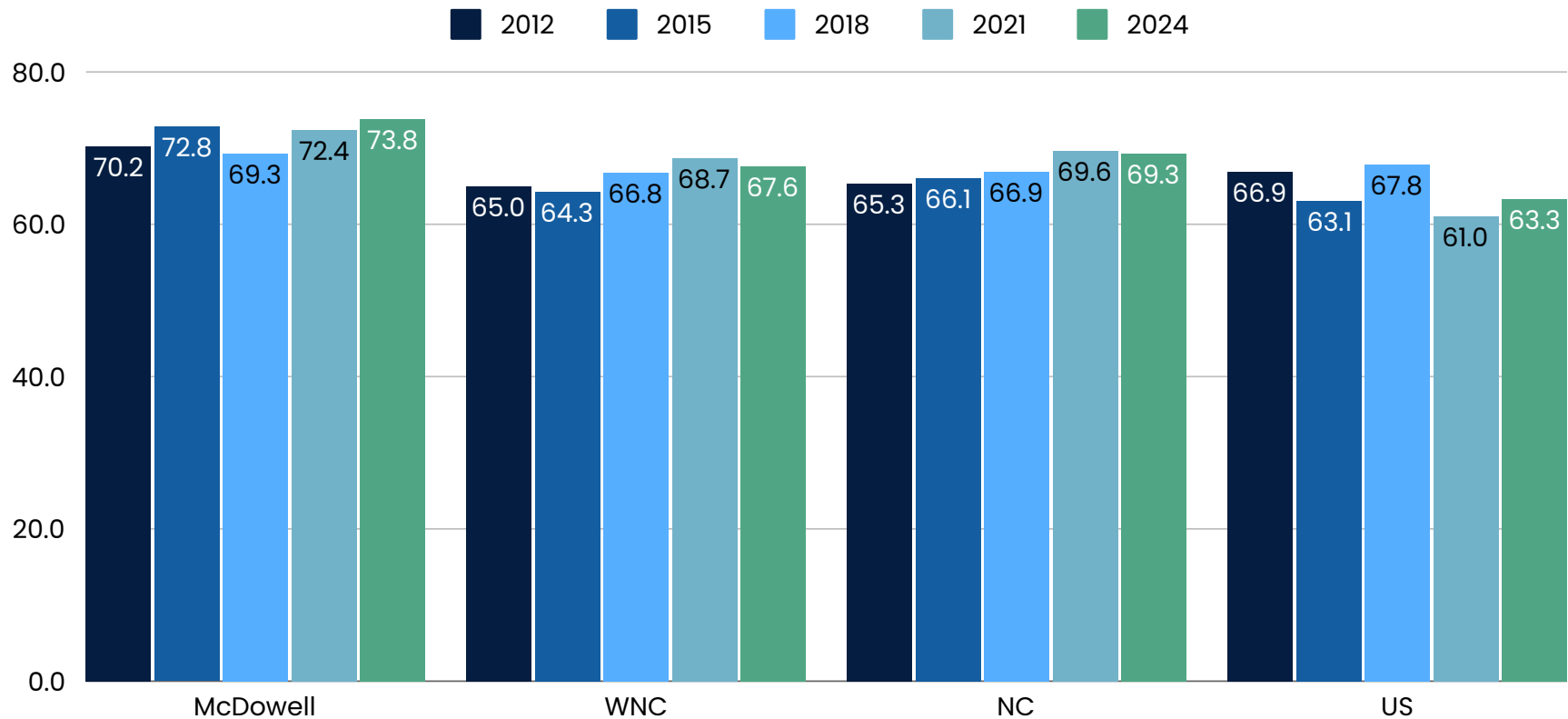
Notes: Asked of all respondents.

Takes part in physical activities or exercises that strengthen muscles at least 2 times per week.



BODY WEIGHT

Prevalence of Total Overweight (Overweight or Obese) (By County)



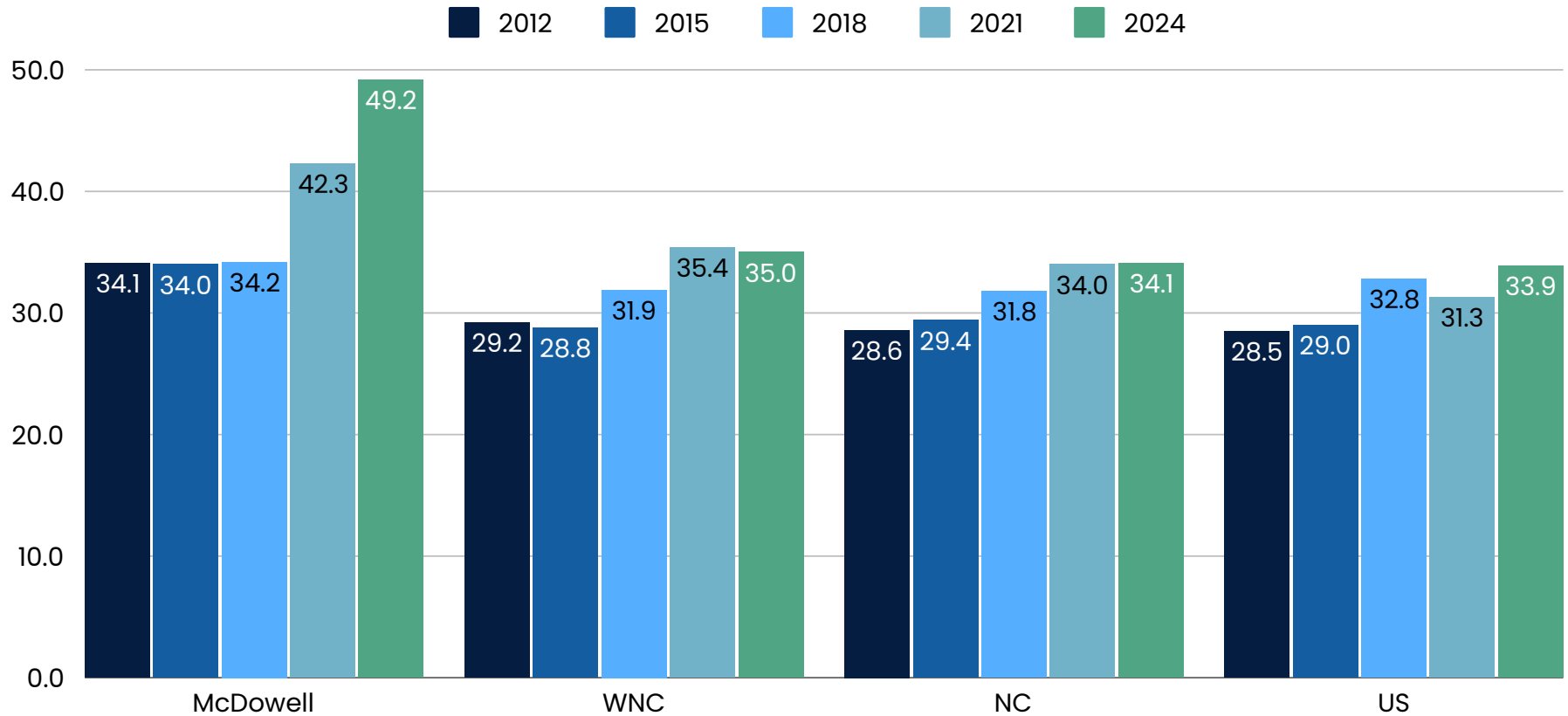
Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 84]
Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2022 North Carolina data.
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

Notes: Based on reported heights and weights; asked of all respondents.
The definition of overweight is having a body mass index (BMI), a ratio of weight to height (kilograms divided by meters squared), greater than or equal to 25.0, regardless of gender. The definition for obesity is a BMI greater than or equal to 30.0.



Prevalence of Obesity (By County)

Healthy People 2030 Target = 36.0% or Lower



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 84]
 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health and Human Services,
 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2022 North Carolina data.
 2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.
 US Department of Health and Human Services. Healthy People 2030. <http://www.healthypeople.gov>.

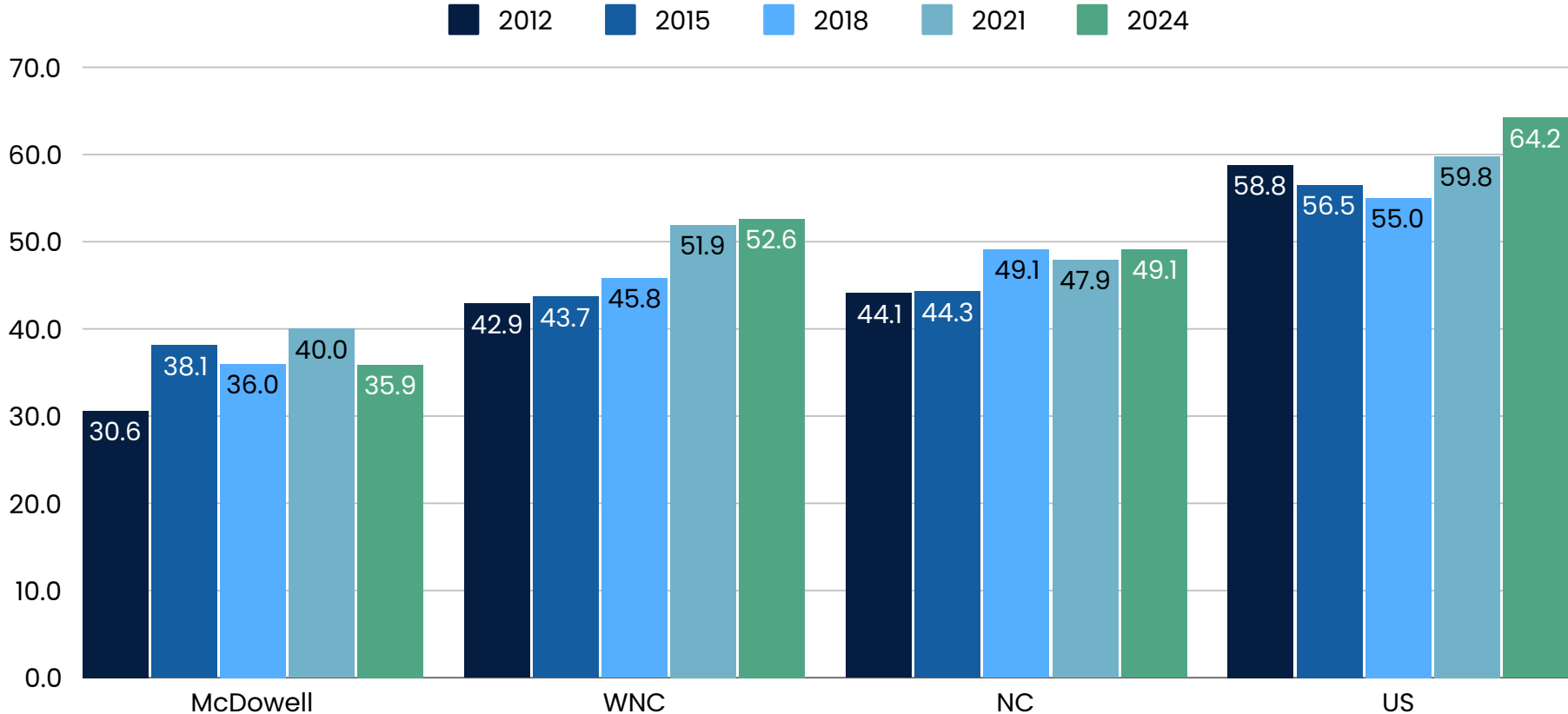
Notes: Based on reported heights and weights; asked of all respondents.
 The definition of obesity is having a body mass index (BMI), a ratio of weight to height (kilograms divided by meters squared), greater than or equal to 30.0, regardless of gender.



A horizontal banner image showing a sunset over a range of mountains. The sun is a bright yellow circle on the right side, partially obscured by a mountain peak. The sky is a gradient of orange and red, and the mountains are silhouetted in shades of grey and blue.

SUBSTANCE USE

Current Drinking (By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 338]
 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2022 North Carolina data.
 2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

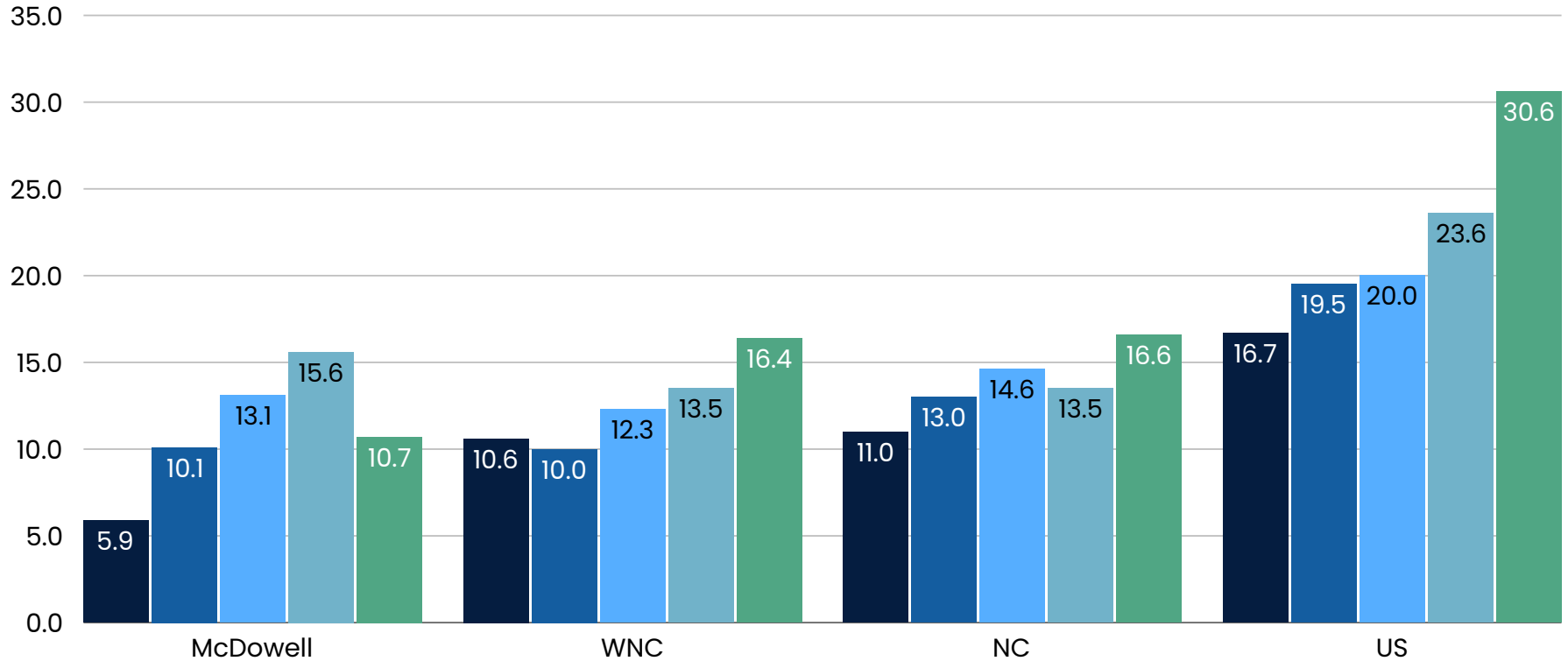
Notes: Asked of all respondents.
 Current drinking reflects persons age 18 years and over who had at least one alcoholic drink in the past month.



Binge Drinking (By County)

Healthy People 2030 Target = 25.4% or Lower

2012 2015 2018 2021 2024



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 337]
 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2022 North Carolina data.
 2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.
 US Department of Health and Human Services. Healthy People 2030. <http://www.healthypeople.gov>.

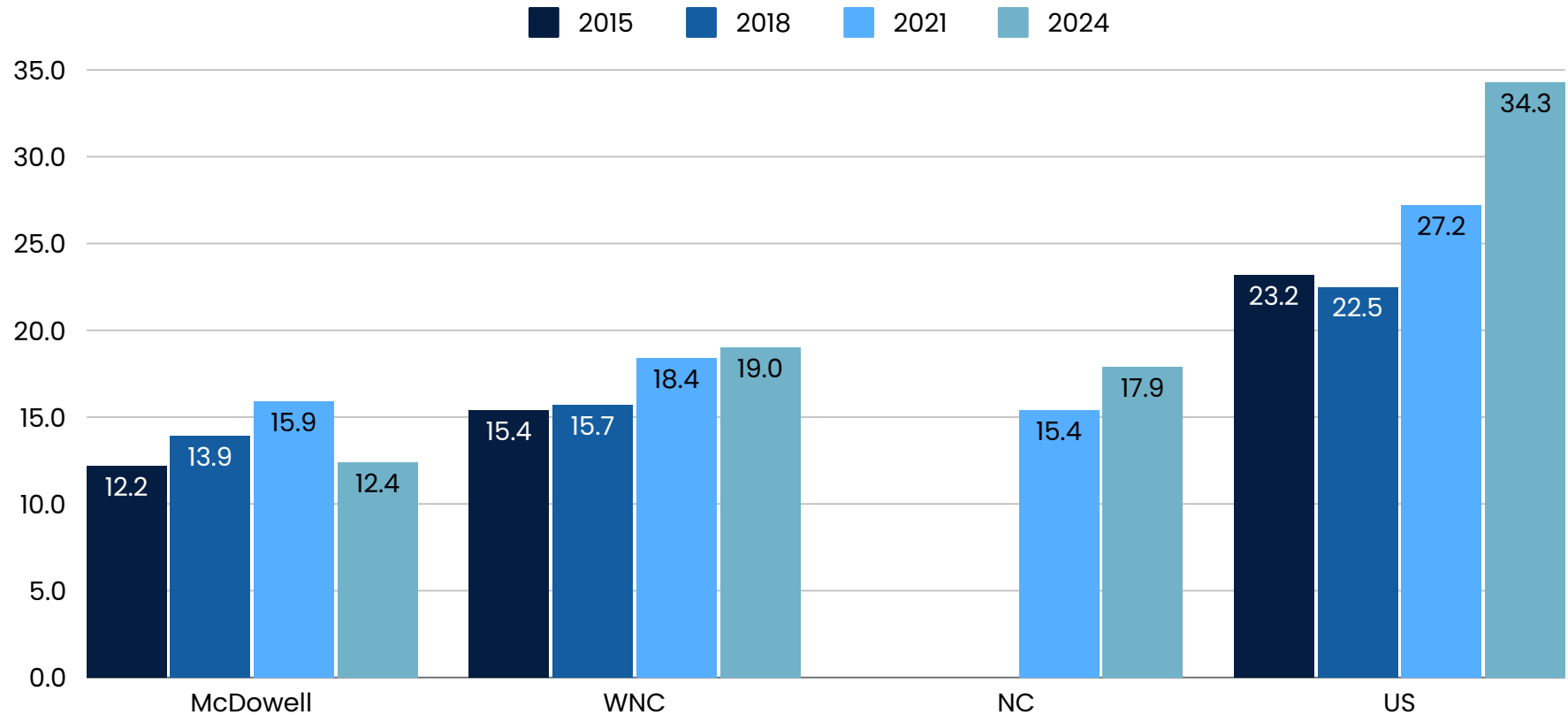
Notes: Asked of all respondents.

Binge drinking is defined as men consuming 5+ alcoholic drinks on any one occasion in the past month or women consuming 4+ alcoholic drinks on any one occasion in the past month.

Before 2021, survey data classified both men and women as binge drinkers if they had 5+ alcoholic drinks on one occasion in the past month.



Excessive Drinking (By County)



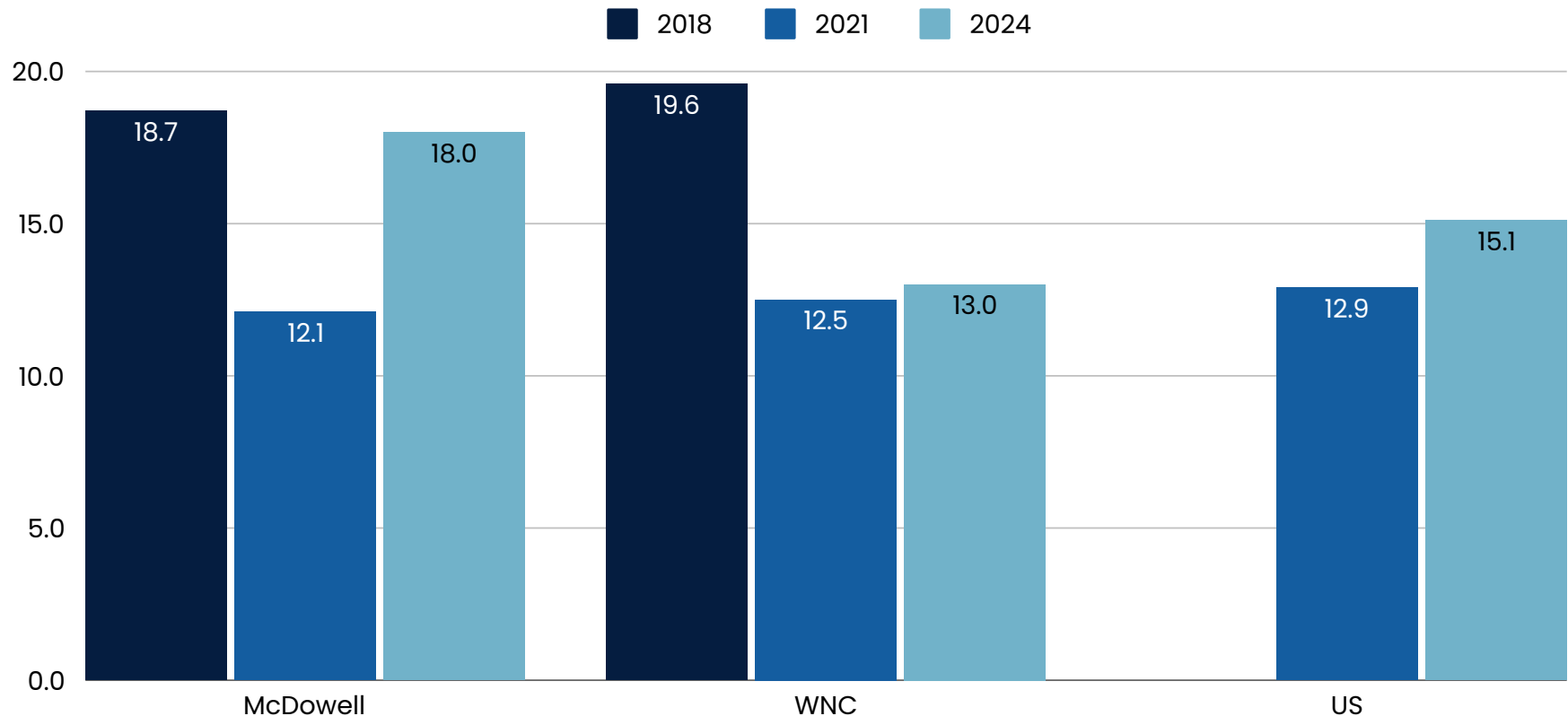
Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 85]
 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2022 North Carolina data.
 2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

Notes: Asked of all respondents.

Excessive drinking reflects the number of persons age 18 years and over who drank more than two drinks per day on average (for men) or more than one drink per day on average (for women) OR who drank 5 or more drinks during a single occasion (for men) or 4 or more drinks during a single occasion (for women) during the past 30 days.



Used a Prescription Opioid in the Past Year, With or Without a Prescription (By County)

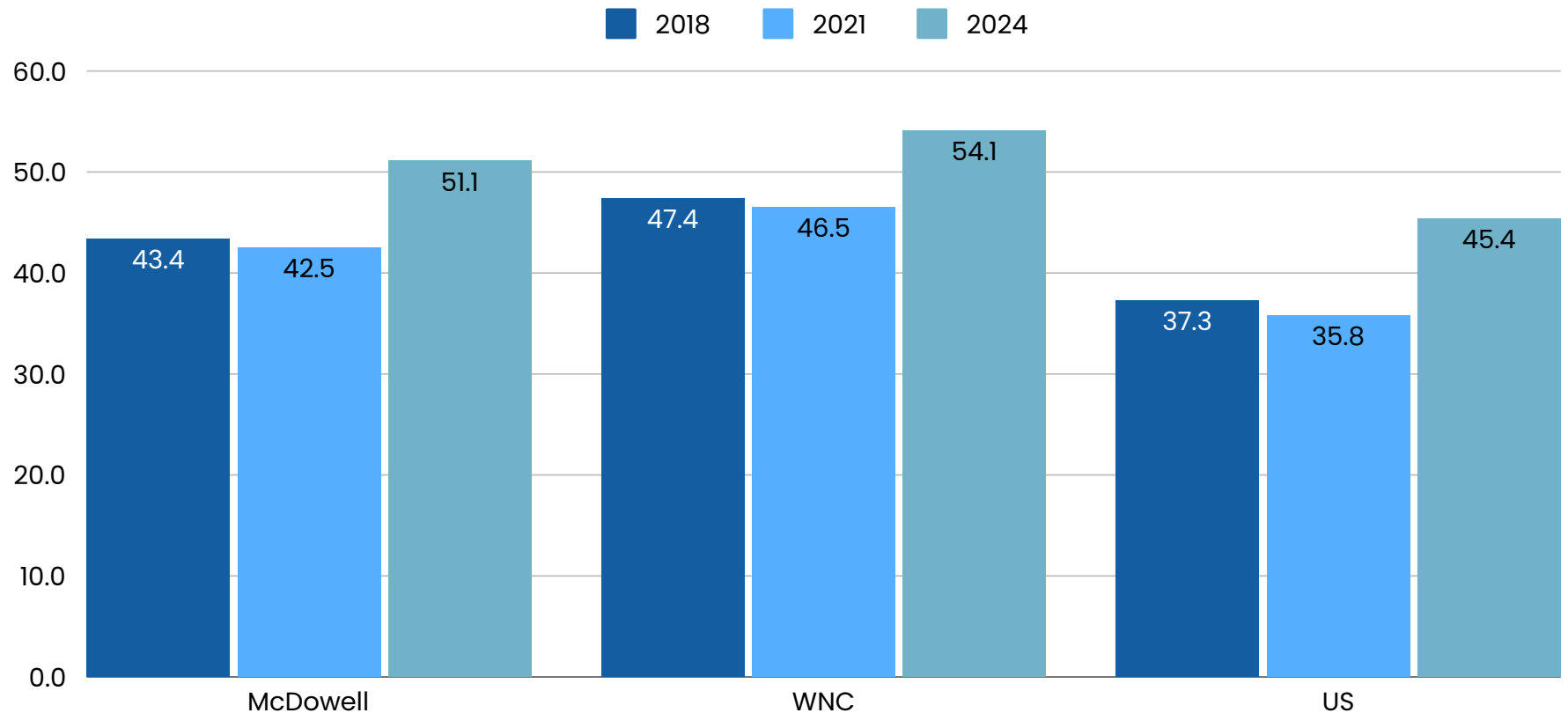


Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 23]
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

Notes: Asked of all respondents.



Life Has Been Negatively Affected by Substance Use (by Self or Someone Else) (By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 24]
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.
Notes: Asked of all respondents.

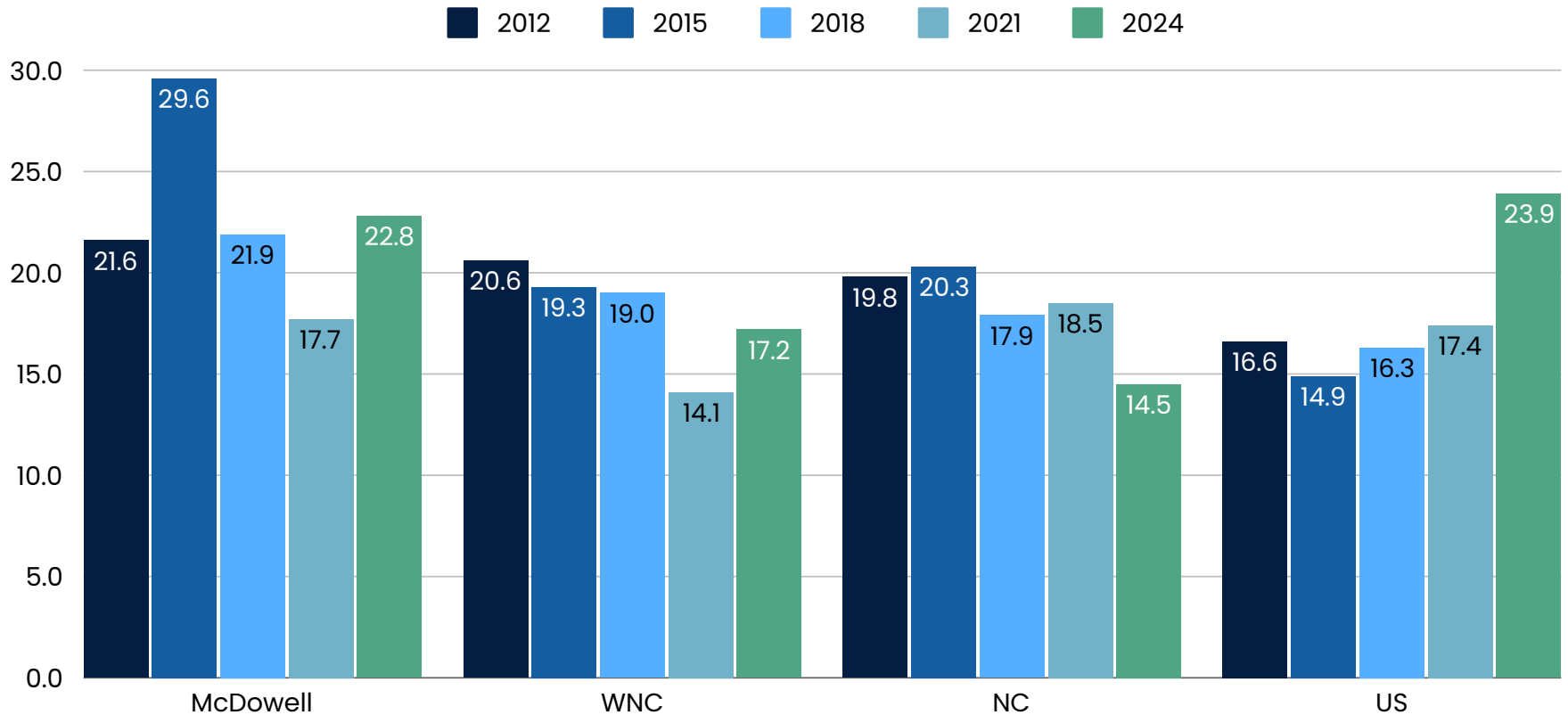




TOBACCO USE

Currently Smoke Cigarettes (By County)

Healthy People 2030 Target = 6.1% or Lower

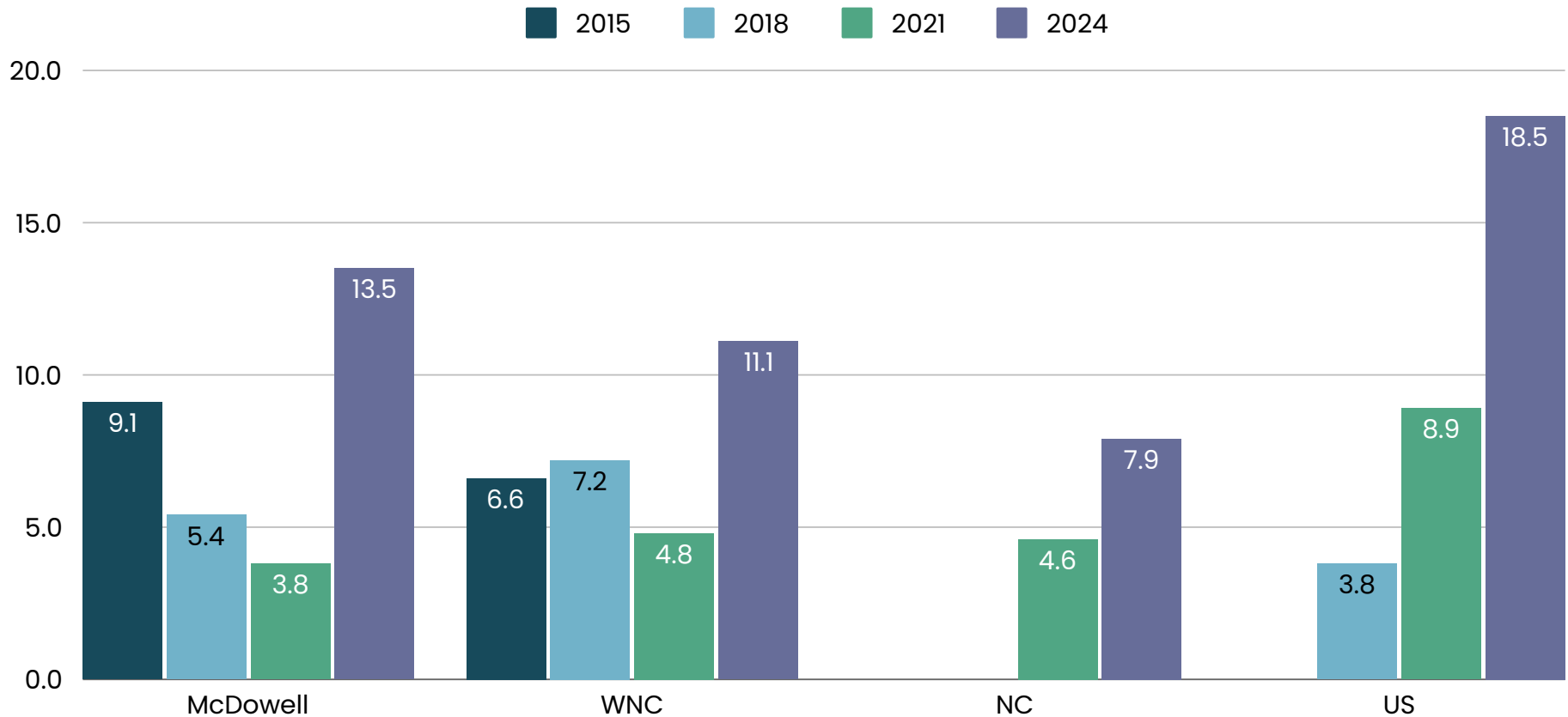


Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 25]
Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2022 North Carolina data.
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.
US Department of Health and Human Services. Healthy People 2030. <http://www.healthypeople.gov>.

Notes: Asked of all respondents.
Includes those who smoke cigarettes every day or on some days.



Currently Use Vaping Products (By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 26]
Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2022 North Carolina data.
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

Notes: Asked of all respondents.
Includes those who use vaping products every day or on some days.



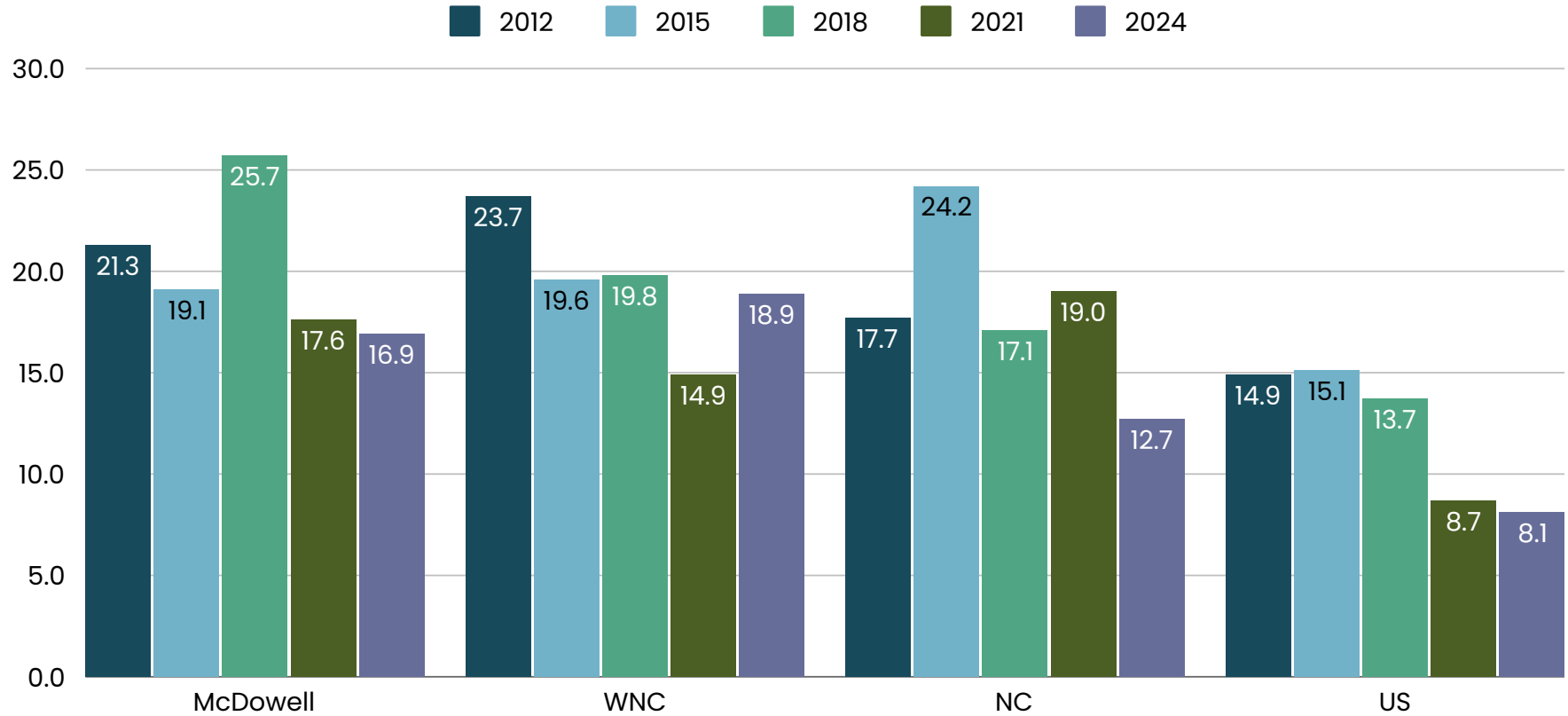


ACCESS TO HEALTH CARE

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE

Lack of Health Care Insurance Coverage (By County)

Healthy People 2030 Target = 7.6% or Lower



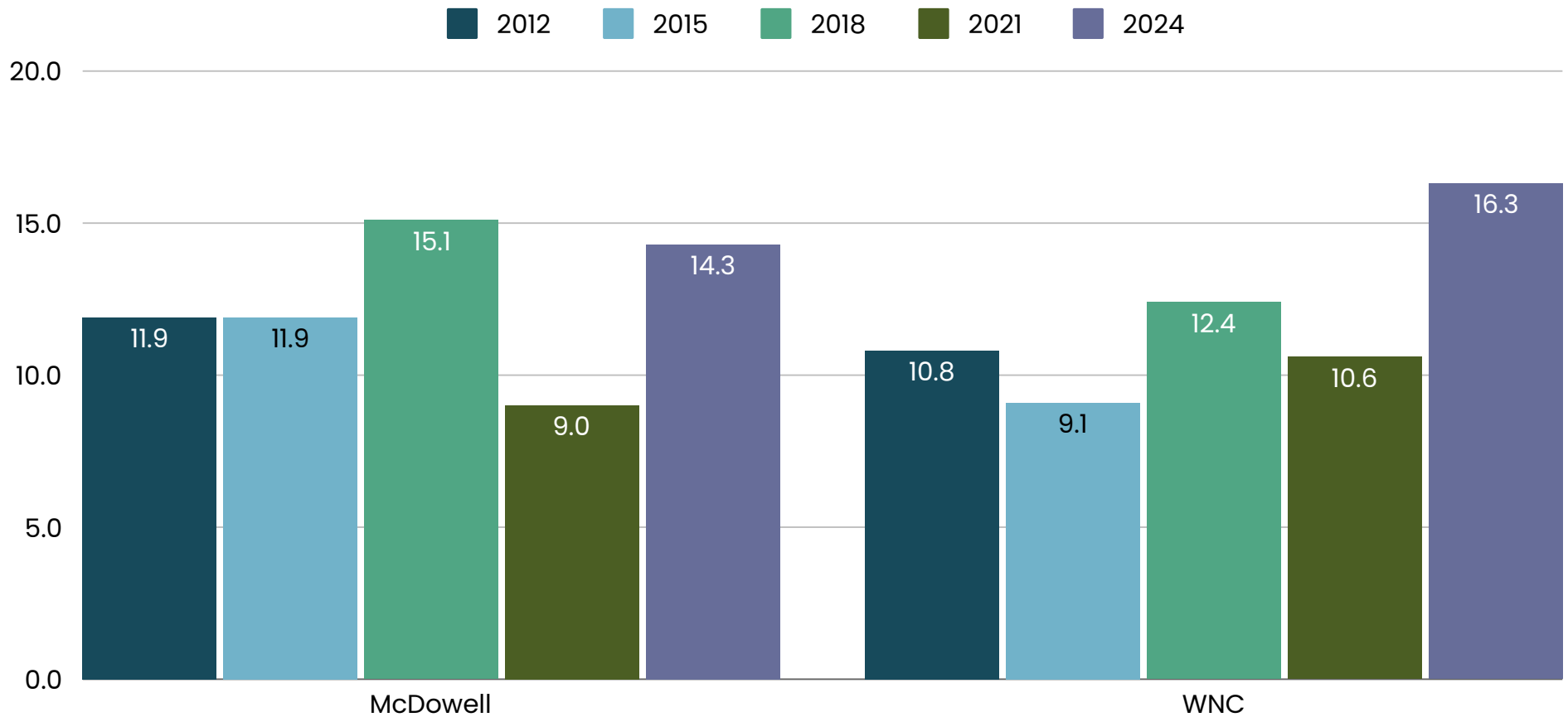
Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 86]
 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Survey Data. Atlanta, Georgia. United States Department of Health and Human Services,
 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): 2022 North Carolina data.
 2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.
 US Department of Health and Human Services. Healthy People 2030. <http://www.healthypeople.gov>.

Notes: Reflects all respondents under the age of 65.
 Includes any type of insurance, such as traditional health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government-sponsored coverage (e.g., Medicare, Medicaid, Indian Health Services, etc.).



DIFFICULTIES ACCESSING HEALTH CARE

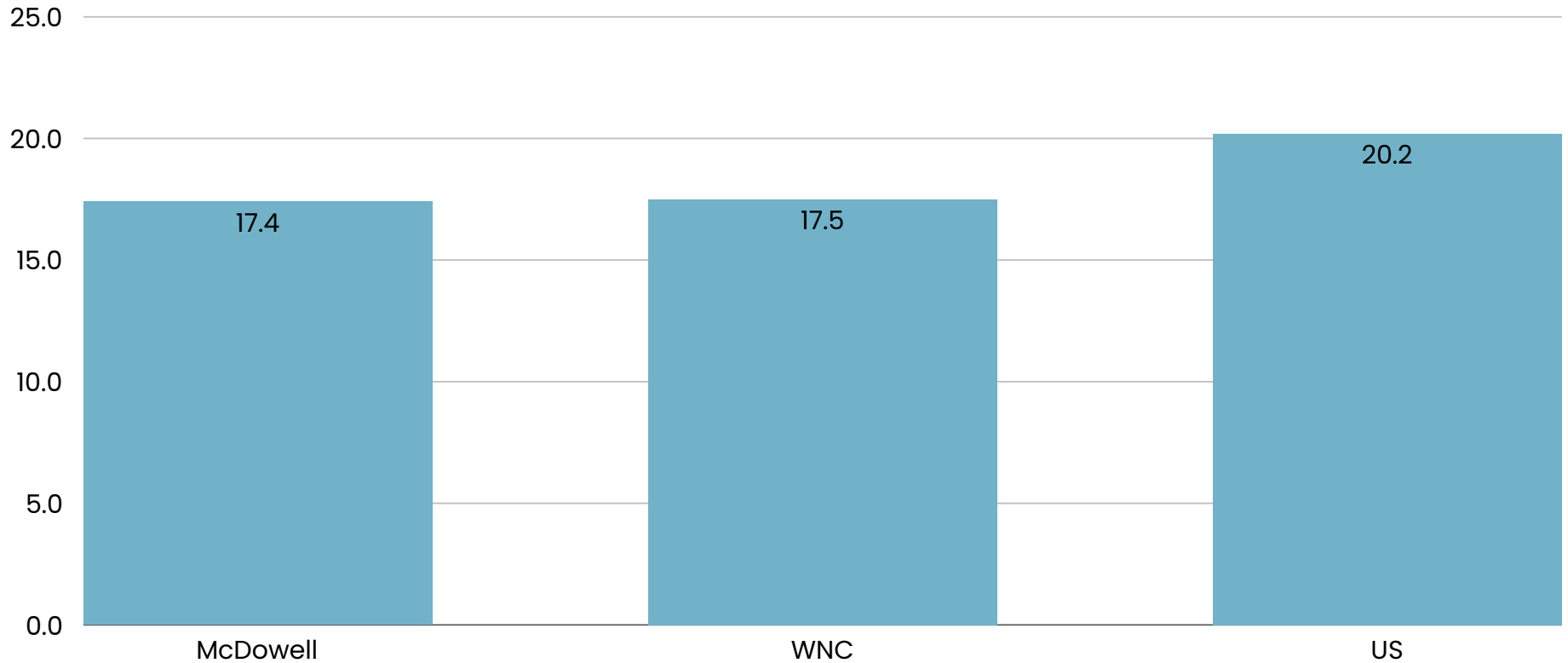
Was Unable to Get Needed Medical Care at Some Point in the Past Year (By County)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 7]
Notes: Asked of all respondents.



Cost Prevented Getting a Prescription in the Past Year (By County, 2024)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 9]
2023 PRC National Health Survey, PRC, Inc.

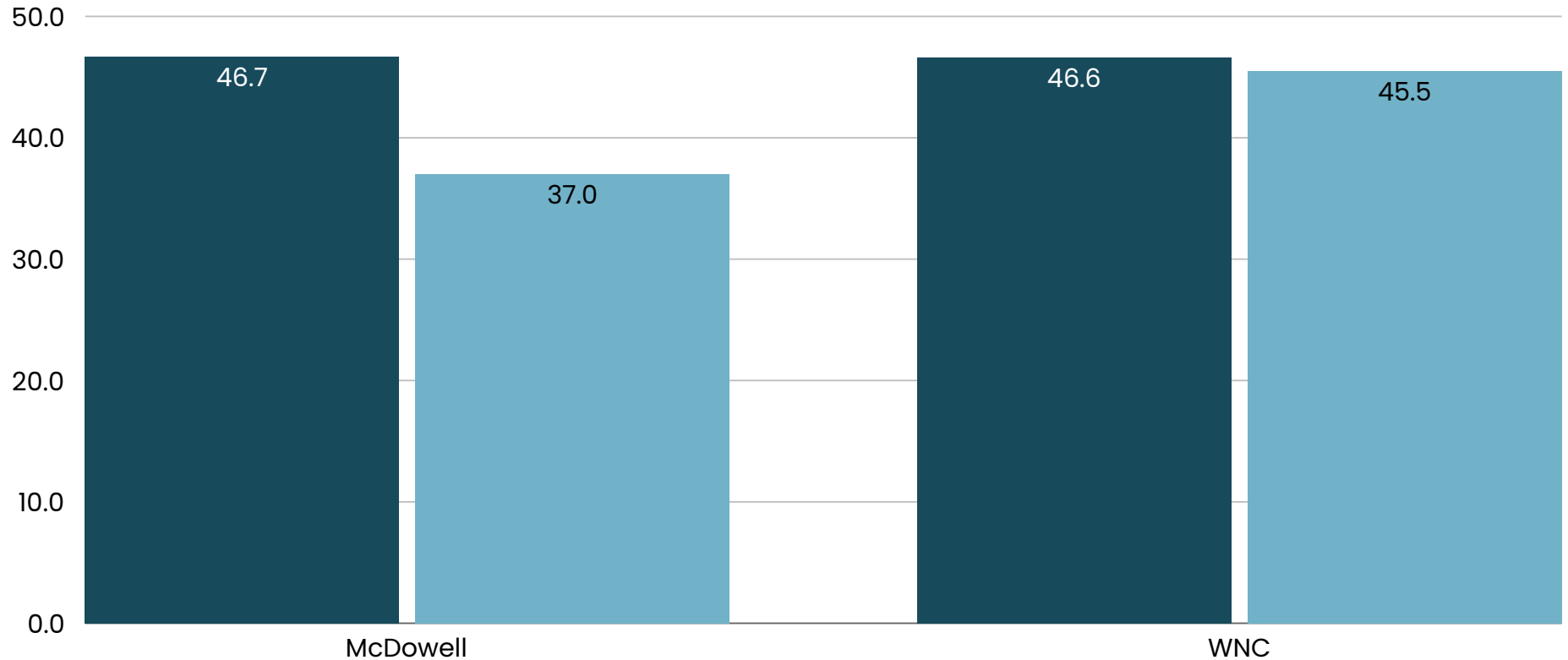
Notes: Asked of all respondents.



TELEMEDICINE

“Extremely/Very Likely” to Use Telemedicine for Routine Care (By County)

2021 2024



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 10]

Notes: Asked of all respondents.

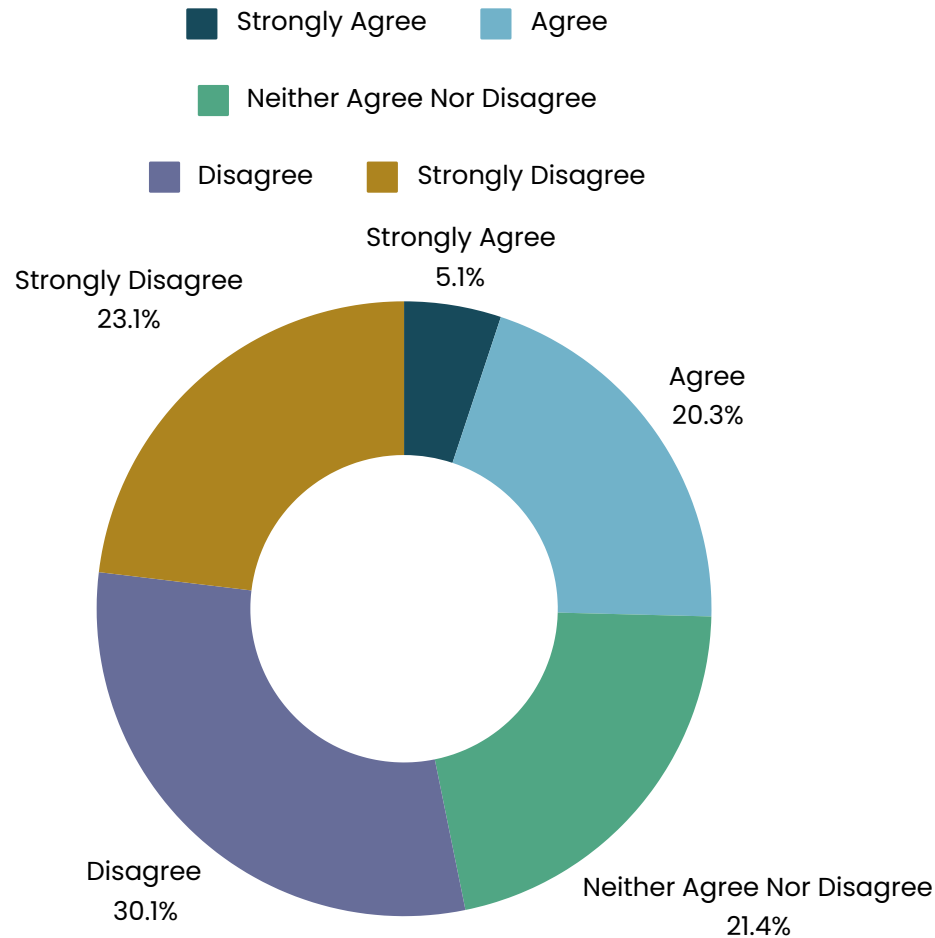
During a telemedicine visit, a patient uses a computer, smartphone, or telephone to communicate with a health care professional in real time without being face-to-face.





COUNTY-SPECIFIC QUESTIONS

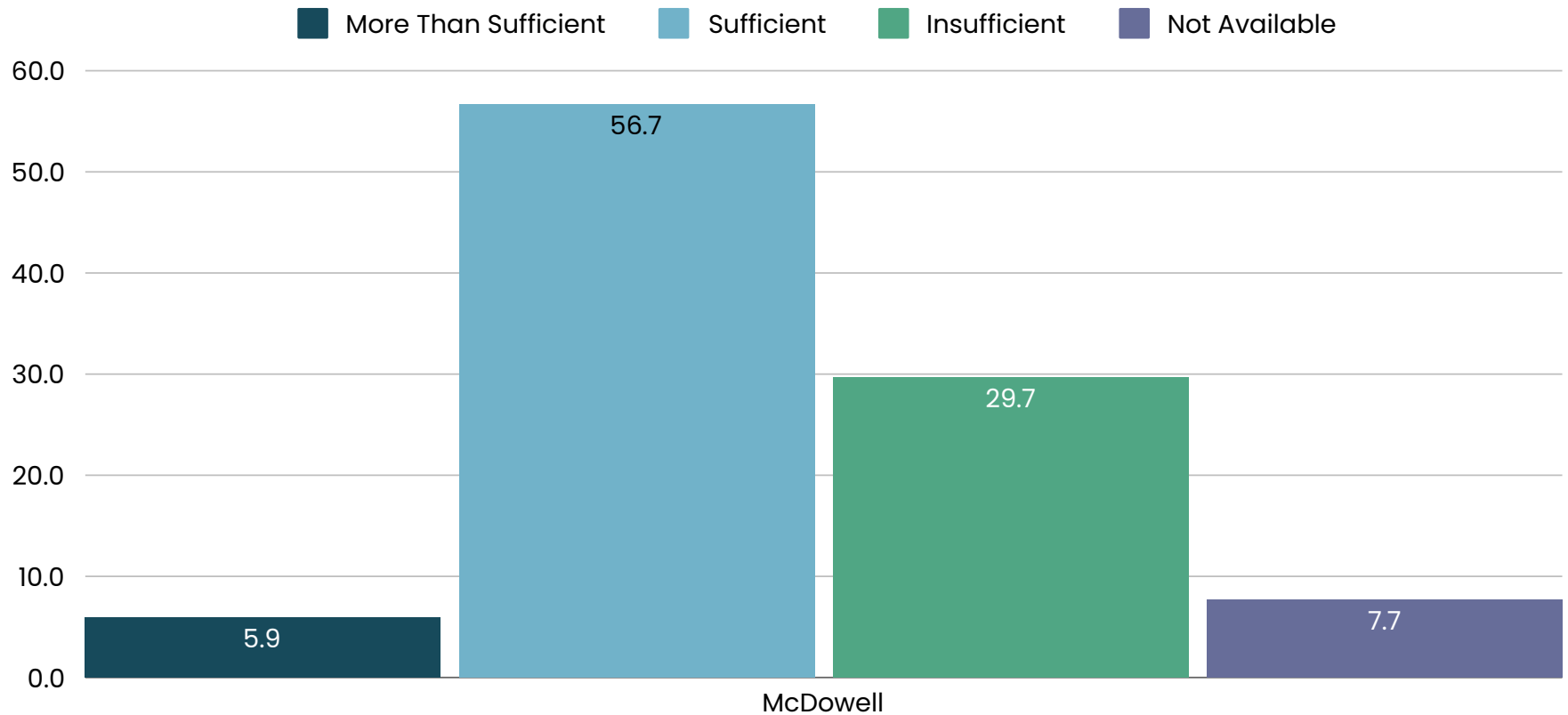
“Sometimes my family chooses fast food over groceries because of the cost” (McDowell County, 2024)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 320]

Notes: Asked of all respondents.

Ratings of Local Resources for Chronic Diseases (Such as Diabetes, Heart Disease, and COPD) (By County, 2024)

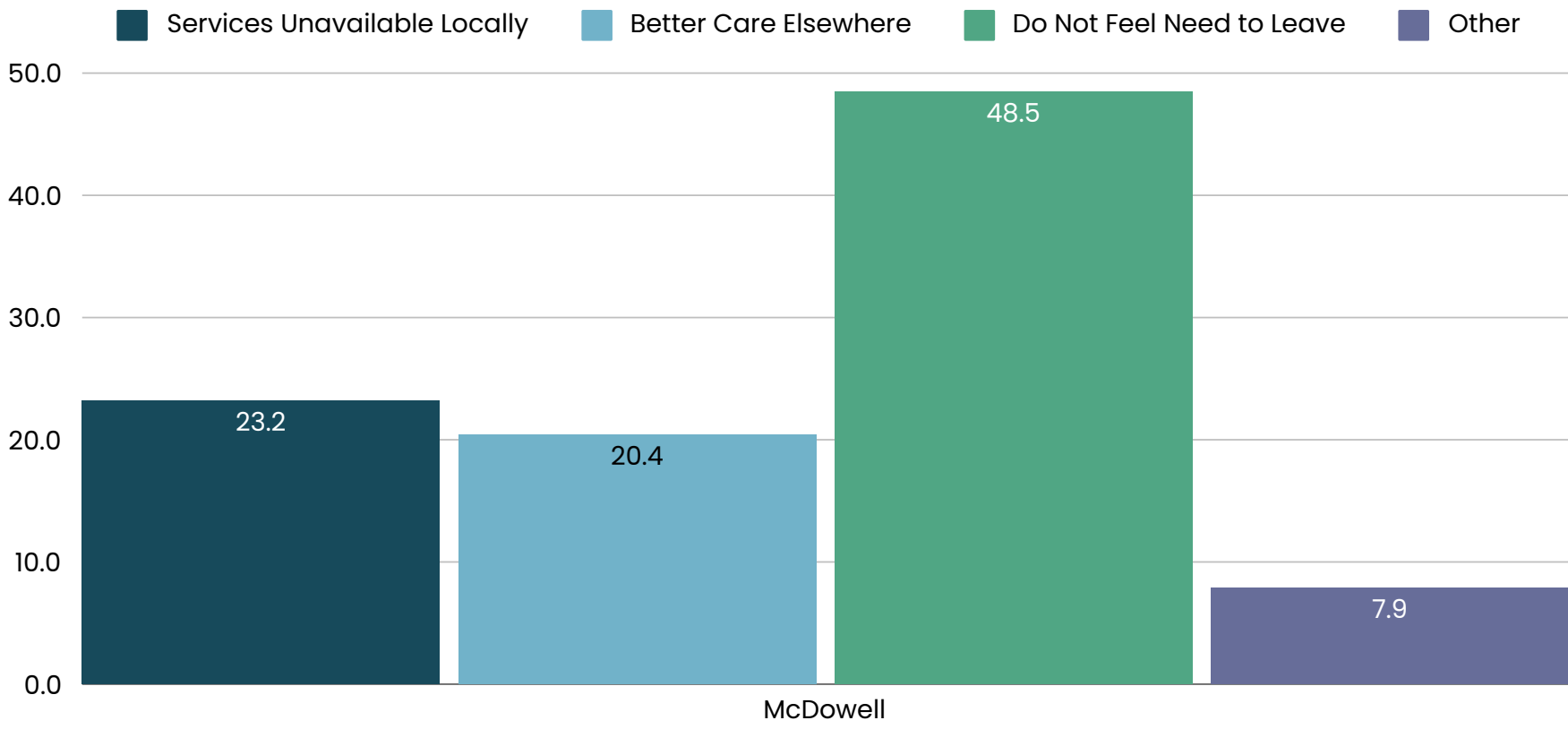


Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 306]

Notes: Asked of all respondents.



Main Reason for Leaving County for Medical Care (By County, 2024)



Sources: 2024 WNC Healthy Impact Community Health Survey, WNC Health Network, Inc. [Item 304]
Notes: Asked of all respondents.





KEY INFORMANT INPUT

McDowell County Key Informants: Relative Position of Health Topics as Problems in the Community

Major Problem Moderate Problem Minor Problem No Problem At All

